



# **Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal**

## **Public Content Report**

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# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Table of Contents

Section Title	Page
<a href="#"><u>Introduction</u></a>	1
<a href="#"><u>Unit 1 Timeline</u></a>	2
<a href="#"><u>Unit 2 Timeline</u></a>	4
<a href="#"><u>Unit 3 Timeline</u></a>	6
<a href="#"><u>Unit 4 Timeline</u></a>	8
<a href="#"><u>Unit 5 Timeline</u></a>	9
<a href="#"><u>Unit 6 Timeline</u></a>	10
<a href="#"><u>Event Details</u></a>	11
<a href="#"><u>Artifact Details</u></a>	20
<a href="#"><u>Media File Artifacts</u></a>	20
<a href="#"><u>Component State Artifacts</u></a>	28
<a href="#"><u>Unit1 Component States</u></a>	28
<a href="#"><u>Unit2 Component States</u></a>	31
<a href="#"><u>Unit3 Component States</u></a>	34
<a href="#"><u>Parameter Data Artifacts</u></a>	37
<a href="#"><u>Unit 1 Parameters-Observed</u></a>	37
<a href="#"><u>Unit 2 Parameters-Observed</u></a>	45
<a href="#"><u>Unit 3 Parameters-Observed</u></a>	51
<a href="#"><u>Appendix A</u></a>	62
<a href="#"><u>Unit 1 Detailed Timeline</u></a>	62
<a href="#"><u>Unit 2 Detailed Timeline</u></a>	64
<a href="#"><u>Unit 3 Detailed Timeline</u></a>	68
<a href="#"><u>Unit 4 Detailed Timeline</u></a>	71
<a href="#"><u>Unit 5 Detailed Timeline</u></a>	72
<a href="#"><u>Unit 6 Detailed Timeline</u></a>	72

# **Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal**

Idaho National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Sandia National Laboratories

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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## Introduction

The accident at the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear power station in Japan is one of the most serious in commercial nuclear power plant operating history. As its story unfolds, much will be learned that may be applicable to the U.S. reactor fleet, nuclear fuel cycle facilities and supporting systems, and the international reactor fleet. For example, lessons from Fukushima may be applied to emergency response planning, reactor operator training, accident scenario modeling, human factors engineering, radiation protection, and accident mitigation; as well as influence U.S. policies towards the nuclear fuel cycle including power generation, and spent fuel storage, reprocessing, and disposal.

The NRC and DOE NE have agreed to jointly sponsor an accident reconstruction study. The study team will include subject matter experts from Idaho National Laboratory (INL), Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL), and Sandia National Laboratories (SNL).

The intent of this portal is to provide an approach to collecting, storing, retrieving, and validating information and data for use in reconstructing the Fukushima accidents and to assist the other team members by providing support for the technical basis behind the event reconstruction.

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Unit 1 Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

[12:00:00 PM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs - Normally Open; Not failed  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Standby  
[2:46:00 PM](#) Earthquake (Tohoku)  
[2:46:00 PM](#) Unit 1 Shut Down  
[2:46:01 PM](#) Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor - Reactor Scram  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources - No power-loss  
of power  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs - Normally open; fail in closed  
position  
[2:47:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Automatically Started  
[2:47:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Automatically Started  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Loss of Offsite Power  
[2:52:00 PM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC B - Automatically Started  
[2:52:00 PM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A - Automatically Started  
[3:02:00 PM](#) Unit 1 subcriticality confirmed  
[3:03:00 PM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC B - Manually Shutdown  
[3:03:00 PM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A - Manually Shutdown  
[3:27:00 PM](#) 1st Tsunami wave hits unit 1  
[3:35:00 PM](#) 2nd Tsunami wave hits unit 1  
[3:37:00 PM](#) High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI - Fail to start  
[3:37:00 PM](#) Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW - Fail to continue running  
[3:37:00 PM](#) DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery - Fail to operate  
[3:37:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Fail to continue running  
[3:37:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Fail to continue running  
[3:37:00 PM](#) Station Blackout, Unit 1  
[5:30:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Diesel driven fire pump - Manually Started  
[6:18:00 PM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A - Manually Started  
[6:25:00 PM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A - Manually Shutdown  
[8:07:00 PM](#) Reactor pressure checked locally in reactor building, 1015 psia

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[8:49:00 PM](#) MCR lit by temporary lighting

[9:30:00 PM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A - Manually Started

[11:50:00 PM](#) Restoration team provides temp power to MCR. D/W pressure 87 psia (600 kPaa)

Saturday, March 12, 2011

[1:48:00 AM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Diesel driven fire pump - Fail to continue running

[2:30:00 AM](#) Drywell pressure had increased to 122 psia (.84 MPaa).

[2:45:00 AM](#) Reactor pressure checked, 131 psia (901 kPaa)

[4:19:00 AM](#) Drywell pressure lowered and stabilized without venting to 113 psia(.78 MPaa)

[5:46:00 AM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Manually Started

[11:00:00 AM](#) Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A - Fail to continue running

[2:30:00 PM](#) Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve - Manually Opened

[2:30:00 PM](#) Venting Suppression Chamber began

[2:50:00 PM](#) Drywell pressure decreases, indicating venting successful.

[2:53:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Loss of function

[3:36:00 PM](#) Hydrogen Explosion

[7:04:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Manually Started

[8:45:00 PM](#) Boric acid added to seawater

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Unit 2 Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

[12:00:00 PM](#) High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs - Normally Open; Not failed  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Standby  
[2:46:00 PM](#) Earthquake (Tohoku)  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources - No power-loss of power  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs - Normally open; fail in closed position  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor - Reactor Scram  
[2:47:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Automatically Started  
[2:47:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Automatically Started  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Loss of Offsite Power  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Unit 2 Shutdown  
[2:50:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Manually Started  
[2:51:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Automatically Shutdown  
[3:00:00 PM](#) Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS - Manually Started  
[3:01:00 PM](#) Unit 2 subcriticality confirmed  
[3:02:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Manually Started  
[3:07:00 PM](#) Torus cooling placed in service  
[3:25:00 PM](#) Torus spray placed in service  
[3:27:00 PM](#) 1st Tsunami wave hits unit 2  
[3:28:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Automatically Shutdown  
[3:35:00 PM](#) 2nd Tsunami wave hits unit 2  
[3:39:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Manually



# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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Started

[3:41:00 PM](#) High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI - Fail to start

[3:41:00 PM](#) Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS - Fail to continue running

[3:41:00 PM](#) Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW - Fail to continue running

[3:41:00 PM](#) DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery - Fail to operate

[3:41:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Fail to continue running

[3:41:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Fail to continue running

[3:41:00 PM](#) Station Blackout, Unit 2

[8:49:00 PM](#) MCR lit by temporary lighting

[9:50:00 PM](#) Reactor water level 3,400 mm > TAF

[11:25:00 PM](#) Drywell pressure indication restored. DW pressure 20 psia (.141 MPaa)

Saturday, March 12, 2011

[2:00:00 AM](#) RCIC verified to be operating

[4:20:00 AM](#) RCIC suction swapped (CST to torus)

Monday, March 14, 2011

[1:18:00 PM](#) Reactor water level 2400 mm > TAF

[1:25:11 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Fail to continue running

[4:43:00 PM](#) Below Top of Active Fuel (TAF)

[5:12:00 PM](#) Reactor Pressure 1088 psia, too high for seawater injection

[5:17:00 PM](#) Reactor water level decreased to TAF

[6:03:00 PM](#) Reactor depressurization begins

[6:06:00 PM](#) Main Steam - Safety relief valve - SRV - Manually Opened

[6:30:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Manually Started

[7:03:00 PM](#) Reactor pressure stabilizes following depressurization

[7:20:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Fail to continue running

[7:54:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Manually Started

[9:03:00 PM](#) Reactor pressure increasing

[9:20:00 PM](#) Main Steam - Safety relief valve - SRV - Manually Opened

[10:50:00 PM](#) Drywell pressure exceeds design pressure

Tuesday, March 15, 2011

[12:45:00 AM](#) Injection not likely at this pressure

[6:00:00 AM](#) Loud Noise Reported

[11:25:00 AM](#) Drywell pressure decreased, likely related to loud noise heard at 0600

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Unit 3 Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

[12:00:00 PM](#) DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs - Normally Open; Not failed  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor - Operating  
[12:00:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Standby  
[12:00:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Standby  
[2:46:00 PM](#) Earthquake (Tohoku)  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources - No power-loss of power  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor - Reactor Scram  
[2:47:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Automatically Started  
[2:47:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Automatically Started  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Loss of Offsite Power  
[2:47:00 PM](#) Unit 3 Shutdown  
[2:48:00 PM](#) Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs - Normally open; fail in closed position  
[2:54:00 PM](#) Unit 3 subcriticality confirmed  
[3:05:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Manually Started  
[3:25:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Automatically Shutdown  
[3:27:00 PM](#) 1st Tsunami Wave hits Unit 3  
[3:35:00 PM](#) 2nd Tsunami Wave hits unit 3  
[3:38:00 PM](#) Station Blackout, Unit 3  
[3:41:00 PM](#) Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS - Fail to start  
[3:41:00 PM](#) Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW - Fail to continue running  
[3:41:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2 - Fail to continue running  
[3:41:00 PM](#) AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1 - Fail to continue running  
[4:03:00 PM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Manually Started  
[9:58:00 PM](#) Temporary lighting for unit 3 MCR

Saturday, March 12, 2011

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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[11:36:00 AM](#) Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system - Fail to continue running

[12:10:00 PM](#) Primary pressure had slowly increased to 57 psia (0.39 MPaa)

[12:35:00 PM](#) High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI - Automatically Started

[9:30:00 PM](#) DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery - Fail to operate

Sunday, March 13, 2011

[2:42:00 AM](#) High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI - Fail to continue running

[5:00:00 AM](#) Reactor Pressure had increased to 1,085 psia (7.48 MPa abs).

[7:45:00 AM](#) Drywell pressure had increased to 67 psia (.46 MPaa)

[9:08:00 AM](#) Main Steam - Safety relief valve - SRV - Manually Opened

[9:20:00 AM](#) Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve - Manually Opened

[9:20:00 AM](#) Venting determined to have started.

[9:24:00 AM](#) Drywell Pressure lowering, venting successful.

[9:25:00 AM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Manually Started

[11:17:00 AM](#) Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve - Normally closed; fail in the closed position

[12:20:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Fail to continue running

[12:30:00 PM](#) Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve - Manually Opened

[1:12:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Manually Started

[3:00:00 PM](#) Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve - Normally closed; fail in the closed position

[8:10:00 PM](#) Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve - Manually Opened

Monday, March 14, 2011

[1:00:00 AM](#) Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve - Normally closed; fail in the closed position

[1:10:00 AM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Fail to continue running

[3:20:00 AM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Manually Started

[6:10:00 AM](#) S/C small vent valve opened

[11:01:00 AM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Fail to continue running

[11:01:00 AM](#) Hydrogen Explosion

[4:30:00 PM](#) Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine - Manually Started

Tuesday, March 15, 2011

[4:05:00 PM](#) Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve - Manually Opened

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Unit 4 Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

[12:00:00 PM](#) Unit 4 Initial Condition

[2:46:00 PM](#) Earthquake (Tohoku)

[2:47:00 PM](#) Loss of Offsite Power

[3:38:00 PM](#) Station Blackout, Unit 4

Tuesday, March 15, 2011

[6:00:00 AM](#) Explosion in Unit 4 reactor building

[6:00:00 AM](#) Loud Noise Reported

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Sandia National Laboratories

## Unit 5 Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

[12:00:00 PM](#) Initial Conditions of Unit 5

[2:46:00 PM](#) Earthquake (Tohoku)

[2:47:00 PM](#) Loss of Offsite Power

[3:40:00 PM](#) Station blackout, Unit 5

Sunday, March 20, 2011

[2:30:00 PM](#) Unit 5 Achieves Cold Shutdown

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Unit 6 Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

[12:00:00 PM](#) Initial Conditions of Unit 6

[2:46:00 PM](#) Earthquake (Tohoku)

[2:47:00 PM](#) Loss of Offsite Power

[3:40:00 PM](#) EDG status after Tsunami

Sunday, March 20, 2011

[7:27:00 PM](#) Unit 6 achieves cold shutdown

## Event Details

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM Initial Conditions of Unit 5

Description: Unit 5 was in an outage with fuel assemblies in the core and RPV intact.

Applicable Locations: Unit5

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM Initial Conditions of Unit 6

Description: Unit 6 was in an outage with all fuel assemblies loaded in the core and in cold shutdown mode.

Applicable Locations: Unit6

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM Unit 4 Initial Condition

Description: Unit 4 was in an outage with the core offloaded to the spent fuel pool.

Applicable Locations: Unit4

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 2:46:00 PM Earthquake (Tohoku)

Description: A major earthquake occurred located off the coast of the Miyagi Prefecture.

Cause: Earthquake

Applicable Locations: Unit1, Unit2, Unit3, Unit4, Unit5, Unit6, On-Site, Off-Site

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Additional Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA - The accident at TEPCO's Fukushima Nuclear Power Stations - \(Second Report\)](#)

3/11/2011 2:46:00 PM Unit 1 Shut Down

Description: Reactor Scram, Turbine Trip, all control rods fully inserted.

Cause: Automated Action

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station](#)

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## [Unit 1 from Impact of Earthquake through Saturday, March 12](#)

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Loss of Offsite Power

Description: Loss of all offsite power sources.

Cause: Loss of Power

Applicable Locations: Unit1, Unit2, Unit3, Unit4, Unit5, Unit6, On-Site, Off-Site

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Unit 2 Shutdown

Description: Reactor Scram, Turbine Trip, all control rods fully inserted.

Cause: Automated Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Unit 3 Shutdown

Description: Reactor scram, turbine trip, all control rods fully inserted.

Cause: Automated Action

Applicable Locations: Unit3

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 2:54:00 PM Unit 3 subcriticality confirmed

Description: Unit 3 reactor verified subcritical

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit3

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 3 from Impact of Earthquake through Tuesday, March 15](#)

3/11/2011 3:01:00 PM Unit 2 subcriticality confirmed

Description: Unit 2 reactor confirmed to be subcritical.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:



- [Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station  
Unit 2 from Impact of Earthquake through Tuesday, March 15](#)

3/11/2011 3:02:00 PM Unit 1 subcriticality confirmed

Description: Reactor subcriticality confirmed.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station  
Unit 1 from Impact of Earthquake through Saturday, March 12](#)

3/11/2011 3:07:00 PM Torus cooling placed in service

Description: Torus cooling manually started.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Special Report on the Nuclear Accident at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station.](#)

3/11/2011 3:25:00 PM Torus spray placed in service

Description: Torus spray manually started.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Special Report on the Nuclear Accident at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station.](#)

3/11/2011 3:27:00 PM 1st Tsunami wave hits unit 1

Description: Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant

Cause: Earthquake

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety.  
Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 3:27:00 PM 1st Tsunami wave hits unit 2

Description: Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant

Cause: Earthquake

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety.](#)

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## [Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 3:27:00 PM 1st Tsunami Wave hits Unit 3

Description: Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant

Cause: Earthquake

Applicable Locations: Unit3

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Additional Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA - The accident at TEPCO's Fukushima Nuclear Power Stations - \(Second Report\)](#)

3/11/2011 3:35:00 PM 2nd Tsunami wave hits unit 1

Description: Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant

Cause: Earthquake

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 3:35:00 PM 2nd Tsunami wave hits unit 2

Description: Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant

Cause: Earthquake

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 3:35:00 PM 2nd Tsunami Wave hits unit 3

Description: Tsunami Wave strikes plant

Cause: Earthquake

Applicable Locations: Unit3

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Additional Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA - The accident at TEPCO's Fukushima Nuclear Power Stations - \(Second Report\)](#)

3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Station Blackout, Unit 1

Description: Loss of off site and on site AC power sources

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 3:38:00 PM Station Blackout, Unit 3

Description: Loss of both offsite and onsite AC power sources.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Applicable Locations: Unit3

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Fukushima Accident: An overview.](#)

3/11/2011 3:38:00 PM Station Blackout, Unit 4

Description: Loss of all onsite and offsite AC power.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Applicable Locations: Unit4

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 3:40:00 PM EDG status after Tsunami

Description: After the Tsunami flooding, EDGs 6A and 6H failed. EDG 6B continued to run and provided AC power.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Applicable Locations: Unit6

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 3:40:00 PM Station blackout, Unit 5

Description: Loss of all onsite and offsite AC power sources.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Applicable Locations: Unit5

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM Station Blackout, Unit 2

Description: Loss of off site and on site AC power.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Applicable Locations: Unit2

## Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/11/2011 8:49:00 PM MCR lit by temporary lighting

Description: Main Control Room lit by temporary lighting.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 1 from Impact of Earthquake through Saturday, March 12](#)

3/11/2011 8:49:00 PM MCR lit by temporary lighting

Description: Main control room lit by temporary lighting

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 2 from Impact of Earthquake through Tuesday, March 15](#)

3/11/2011 9:50:00 PM Reactor water level 3,400 mm > TAF

Description: Reactor water level indication restored in control room. Vessel level indicated 3,400 mm above TAF.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Special Report on the Nuclear Accident at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station.](#)

3/11/2011 9:58:00 PM Temporary lighting for unit 3 MCR

Description: Temporary lighting established for unit 3 main control room using portable generator.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit3

3/12/2011 2:00:00 AM RCIC verified to be operating

Description: Workers verified RCIC pump discharge pressure in the field.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Special Report on the Nuclear Accident at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station.](#)

3/12/2011 4:20:00 AM RCIC suction swapped (CST to torus)

Description: RCIC suction was swapped from the CST to the torus.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/12/2011 2:30:00 PM Venting Suppression Chamber began

Description: Opened large suppression chamber vent valve with temporary air compressor. Release of radioactive material and decrease in containment pressure confirmed.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 1 Circumstances of Venting of Containment Vessel](#)

3/12/2011 3:36:00 PM Hydrogen Explosion

Description: Hydrogen Explosion in the Unit 1 Reactor Building

Cause: Explosion

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)
- [Damage to unit 1 after hydrogen explosion](#)

3/12/2011 8:45:00 PM Boric acid added to seawater

Description: Commenced adding boric acid to seawater injection

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit1

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 1 from Impact of Earthquake through Saturday, March 12](#)

3/13/2011 9:20:00 AM Venting determined to have started.

Description: Venting determined to have successfully started due to decreasing containment pressure.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit3

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Applicable Artifacts:

- [Fukushima Daiichi Power Station Unit 3 Circumstances of Venting of Containment Vessel](#)

3/14/2011 6:10:00 AM S/C small vent valve opened

Description: S/C small vent valve confirmed to have been opened, however containment pressure readings indicate little if any venting resulted.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit3

3/14/2011 11:01:00 AM Hydrogen Explosion

Description: Hydrogen Explosion in the Unit 3 Reactor Building

Cause: Explosion

Applicable Locations: Unit3

## Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)
- [Satellite image on March 14, 2011, at 11:04 am, three minutes after an explosion at Unit 3 \(by Digital Globe\).](#)

## Applicable Reviews:

- Review by: Shawn St. Germain Confidence Level: High  
Confidence high due to video taken at the time of the explosion.

3/14/2011 1:18:00 PM Reactor water level 2400 mm > TAF

Description: Reactor water level was 2400 mm above TAF and trending downward.

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit2

## Applicable Artifacts:

- [Special Report on the Nuclear Accident at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station.](#)

3/14/2011 5:17:00 PM Reactor water level decreased to TAF

Description: Indicated reactor water level decreased to TAF.

Cause: Loss of Power

Applicable Locations: Unit2

3/15/2011 6:00:00 AM Explosion in Unit 4 reactor building

Description: An explosion occurred in the unit 4 reactor building. It is assumed to be caused by Hydrogen from venting unit 3.

Cause: Explosion

Applicable Locations: Unit4

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)
- [Additional Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA - The accident at TEPCO's Fukushima Nuclear Power Stations - \(Second Report\)](#)

3/15/2011 6:00:00 AM Loud Noise Reported

Description: A loud noise was heard. Possibly in the area of the torus (Unit 2) or from the explosions in Unit 4.

Cause: Unknown

Applicable Locations: Unit2, Unit4

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/20/2011 2:30:00 PM Unit 5 Achieves Cold Shutdown

Description: Unit 5 reaches cold shutdown conditions

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit5

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

3/20/2011 7:27:00 PM Unit 6 achieves cold shutdown

Description: Unit 6 reaches cold shutdown conditions

Cause: Operator Action

Applicable Locations: Unit6

Applicable Artifacts:

- [Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.](#)

## Artifact Details

### Media File Artifacts

Description: Nuclear and Industrial Safety Agency (NISA) News Release

Source: NISA news release

File Name: en20110312-1.pdf

Description: The 2011 off the Pacific coast of Tohoku Pacific Earthquake and 4th April, 2011 the seismic damage to the NPPs.

Source: Japan Nuclear Energy Safety Organization (JNES)

File Name: 20110404 JNES Presentation.pdf

Description: Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA Ministerial Conference on Nuclear Safety. Chapter iv.

Source: Nuclear Emergency Response Headquarters, Government of Japan, (June 2011)

File Name: chapter\_iv\_all.pdf

Description: Damage to unit 1 after hydrogen explosion

Source: ISIS

File Name: Damage to unit 1 after hydrogen explosion.jpg

Description: The Great East Japan Earthquake Expert Mission.

Source: IAEA

File Name: cn200\_Final-Fukushima-Mission\_Report.pdf

Description: Fukushima Accident: An overview.

Source: Akira Omoto, presentation.

File Name: ANS Omoto.pptx

Description: Additional Report of the Japanese Government to the IAEA - The accident at TEPCO's Fukushima Nuclear Power Stations - (Second Report)

Source: Second report from the Government of Japan to the IAEA (September 2011)

URL: [http://www.meti.go.jp/english/earthquake/nuclear/iaea/iaea\\_110911.html](http://www.meti.go.jp/english/earthquake/nuclear/iaea/iaea_110911.html)



# **Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal**

Idaho National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Sandia National Laboratories

Description: INL Timeline data with injection rates

Source: Collection of timeline data from other sources

File Name: Fukushima Timeline Data with Injection Rates.pdf

Description: Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station

Unit 1 from Impact of Earthquake through Saturday, March 12

Source: Tepco Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit1.pdf

Description: Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 1

State of Alternate Coolant Injection

Source: TEPCO Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit1 injection.pdf

Description: Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 1

Circumstances of Venting of Containment Vessel

Source: TEPCO Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit1 vent.pdf

Description: Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station

Unit 2 from Impact of Earthquake through Tuesday, March 15

Source: TEPCO Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit2.pdf

Description: Fukushima Nuclear Power Station Unit 2 State of Alternate Coolant Injection

Source: TEPCO Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit2 injection.pdf

Description: Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 2 Circumstances of Venting of  
Containment Vessel

Source: TEPCO Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit2 vent.pdf

Description: Chronology of Main Events at Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 3 from  
Impact of Earthquake through Tuesday, March 15

Source: TEPCO Report

## **Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal**

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit3.pdf

Description: Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Unit 3 State of Alternate Coolant Injection

Source: TEPCO Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit3 injection.pdf

Description: Fukushima Daiichi Power Station Unit 3 Circumstances of Venting of Containment Vessel

Source: TEPCO Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-unit3 vent.pdf

Description: State of Immediate Response after Disaster Struck at Fukushima Daiichi Power Station

Source: TEPCO Report

File Name: 08102011 1F Timeline-general.pdf

Description: Radiation monitoring data for 3/14/11

Source: TEPCO

File Name: f1-mc-2011031424-e.xlsx

Description: Survey map of Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station on March 23, 2011

Source: TEPCO

File Name: f1-sv-20110323-e.pdf

Description: US DOE/NNSA Response to 2011 Fukushima Incident: Field Team Radiological Measurements

Source: US DOE

File Name: FieldMeasurements\_DOE\_1.xlsx

Description: Survey map of Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station on 3/31/11

Source: TEPCO

File Name: f1-sv-20110331-e.pdf

Description: Results of Airborne Monitoring by the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology and the U.S. Department of Energy (As of 4/29/11)

Source: MEXT and US DOE

File Name: 1304797\_0506.pdf

Description: Review of Accident at Tokyo Electric Power Company Incorporated's Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station and Proposed Countermeasures (DRAFT)

Source: Japan Nuclear Technology Institute

File Name: Japan Nuclear Technology Institute Timeline.pdf

Description: Special Report on the Nuclear Accident at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station.

Source: INPO

File Name: 11\_005\_Special\_Report\_on\_Fukushima\_Daiichi\_MASTER\_11\_08\_11.pdf

Description: Satellite image on March 18, 2011, by Digital Globe.

Source: Digital Globe

Usage Information: [www.digitalglobe.com/policies/usage](http://www.digitalglobe.com/policies/usage)

File Name: Fukushima\_Daiichi\_March\_18\_2011\_digital\_globe.jpg

URL:

[http://www.digitalglobe.com/downloads/featured\\_images/09\\_japan\\_earthquakes\\_fukushima\\_daiichi\\_march18\\_2011\\_dg.jpg](http://www.digitalglobe.com/downloads/featured_images/09_japan_earthquakes_fukushima_daiichi_march18_2011_dg.jpg)

Description: Satellite image on March 14, 2011, at 11:04 am, three minutes after an explosion at Unit 3 (by Digital Globe).

Source: Digital Globe

Usage Information: [www.digitalglobe.com/policies/usage](http://www.digitalglobe.com/policies/usage)

File Name: Unit 1 and 3 after explosions - Digital Globe.jpg

Description: Fukushima Nuclear Accident Analysis Report (Interim Report)

Source: TEPCO report dated 12/2/11

File Name: Fukushima Nuclear Accidents Investigation Report (Interim) Main body.pdf

Description: Fukushima Nuclear Accident Analysis Report (Interim Report) Summary

Source: TEPCO Report dated 12/2/11

File Name: Fukushima Nuclear Accidents Investigation Report (Interim) Main body (Summary).pdf

Description: Fukushima Nuclear Accident Investigation Report (Interim Report - Supplementary Volume)

Source: TEPCO report dated 12/2/11

## Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

File Name: Fukushima Nuclear Accidents Investigation Report (Interim) Schedule (Individual Items).pdf

Description: The Nuclear Safety and Quality Assurance Meeting's Accident Investigation Verification Committee

Source: TEPCO report dated November 2011

File Name: Opinions from Nuclear Safety and Quality Assurance Meeting Accident Investigation Verification Committee.pdf

Description: Examination of Accident at Tokyo Electric Power Co., Inc.'s Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station and Proposal of Countermeasures

Source: Japan Nuclear Technology Institute (JANTI)

File Name: JANTI Fukushima Report - October 2011.pdf

URL: [http://www.gengikyo.jp/english/shokai/Tohoku\\_Jishin/report.pdf](http://www.gengikyo.jp/english/shokai/Tohoku_Jishin/report.pdf)

Description: Fukushima Daiichi –A One Year Review from TEPCO

Source: TEPCO web site March 14, 2012

File Name: Fukushima Daiichi - A One Year Review.pdf

URL: <http://www.tepco.co.jp/en/nu/fukushima-np/review/index-e.html>

Description: Volume of water injected into reactors (estimation)

Source: TEPCO data

File Name: 110613sanko\_table\_tyusui-e.pdf

Description: The Official report of The Fukushima Nuclear Accident Independent Investigation Commission

Source: The National Diet of Japan

File Name: Fukushima Accident Analysis Report July 2012.pdf

Description: Updated event timeline information for unit 1.

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (1)\_eventdata(Unit1) 20nov12rev.1.0.xlsx

Description: Updated Component state data

Source: TEPCO

# **Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal**

Idaho National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Sandia National Laboratories

File Name: (2)\_component state(Unit1).xls

Description: Updated water injection data for units 1,2 and 3

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (3)-1\_water injection amount to RPV.xls

Description: Detailed description of injection by fire engines for units 1,2 and 3

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (3)-2\_out line of water injection by fire engine.pdf

Description: Decay heat evaluation report

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (4)-2\_description of decay heat and inventory.doc

Description: Updated reactor water level and pressure data for unit 1

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (5)-1\_water level and pressure(Unit1).xls

Description: Updated temperature data for unit 1

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (5)-2\_parameters of temperature(unit1).xls

Description: Parameter data strip charts unit 1

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (6)\_chart(unit1).pdf

Description: Transient recorder data unit 1

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (7)-4\_transient recorder(unit1).pdf

Description: Unit 1 plant specifications

Source: TEPCO

File Name: 1F\_Plant\_specifications\_revised\_19dec12rev.1.3.xlsx

Description: Updated component state data unit 2

Source: TEPCO

## Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

File Name: (2)\_component state(Unit2).xls

Description: Updated event timeline data unit 2

Source: TEPCO

File Name: IAE\_Okada\_(1)\_eventdata(Unit2) 20nov12Rev.1.0.xlsx

Description: Updated water level and pressure data unit 2

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (5)-1\_water level and pressureüiunit2üjr1.xls

Description: Updated temperature data unit 2

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (5)-2\_temperature(unit2).xls

Description: Parameter chart recorder data unit 2

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (6)\_chart(unit2).pdf

Description: Transient recorder data unit 2

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (7)-4\_transient recorder(unit2).pdf

Description: Updated event timeline data unit 3

Source: TEPCO

File Name: IAE\_Okada\_(1)\_eventdata(Unit3) 20nov12Rev.1.0.xlsx

Description: Updated component state data unit 3

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (2)\_component state(Unit3).xls

Description: Updated water level and pressure data unit 3

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (5)-1\_water level and pressureüiunit3üj.xls

Description: Updated temperature data unit 3

Source: TEPCO

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Idaho National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Sandia National Laboratories

File Name: (5)-2\_temperature(unit3).xls

Description: Chart recorder parameter data unit 3

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (6)\_chart(unit3).pdf

Description: Transient recorder data unit 3

Source: TEPCO

File Name: (7)-3\_transient recorder(unit3).pdf

Description: Unit 1 Reactor Building radiation survey map 2/14/13

Source: TEPCO

File Name: f1-sv3-20130315-e.pdf

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Component State Artifacts

### Unit1 Component States

DC Power (DCP), Battery (BAT), 125 V Battery

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Operating

3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to operate

Service Water System (SWS), Motor driven pump (MDP), CCSW

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Operating

3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

Firewater Injection (FW1), Engine driven pump (EDP), Diesel driven fire pump

3/11/2011 5:30:00 PM to 3/12/2011 1:48:00 AM Manually Started

3/12/2011 1:48:00 AM to 6/1/2011 12:00:00 AM Fail to continue running

AC Power System (ACP), Emergency diesel generator (DGN), EDG 1

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:46:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Automatically Started

3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

AC Power System (ACP), Emergency diesel generator (DGN), EDG 2

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:46:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Automatically Started

3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

Firewater Injection (FW1), Engine driven pump (EDP), Fire Engine

3/12/2011 5:46:00 AM to 3/12/2011 2:53:00 PM Manually Started

3/12/2011 2:53:00 PM to 3/12/2011 7:04:00 PM Loss of function

3/12/2011 7:04:00 PM to 8/1/2011 12:00:00 AM Manually Started

High Pressure Coolant Injection (HCI), Turbine driven pump (TDP), HPCI

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to start

Isolation Condenser (ICS), Actuation Train (ACT), IC A

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:52:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 2:52:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:03:00 PM Automatically Started

3/11/2011 3:03:00 PM to 3/11/2011 6:18:00 PM Manually Shutdown

3/11/2011 6:18:00 PM to 3/11/2011 6:25:00 PM Manually Started



# **Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal**

Idaho National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Sandia National Laboratories

3/11/2011 6:25:00 PM to 3/11/2011 9:30:00 PM Manually Shutdown  
3/11/2011 9:30:00 PM to 3/12/2011 11:00:00 AM Manually Started  
3/12/2011 11:00:00 AM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

Isolation Condenser (ICS), Actuation Train (ACT), IC B

3/11/2011 2:52:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:03:00 PM Automatically Started  
3/11/2011 3:03:00 PM to 8/30/2011 12:00:00 AM Manually Shutdown

Power Conversion (PCS), Main steam isolation valve (MSV), MSIVs

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Normally Open; Not failed  
3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 8/1/2011 3:41:00 PM Normally open; fail in closed position

Offsite Electrical Power (OEP), System level event (SYS), Offsite Power Sources

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Operating  
3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM No power-loss of power

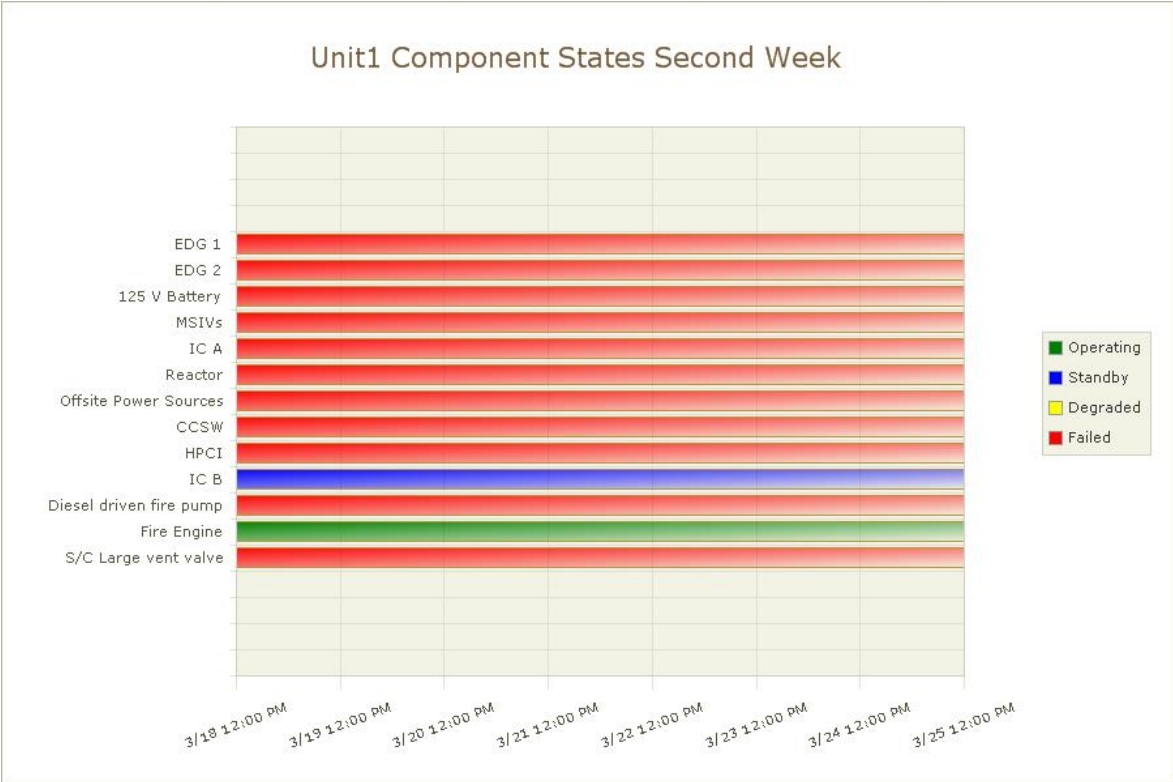
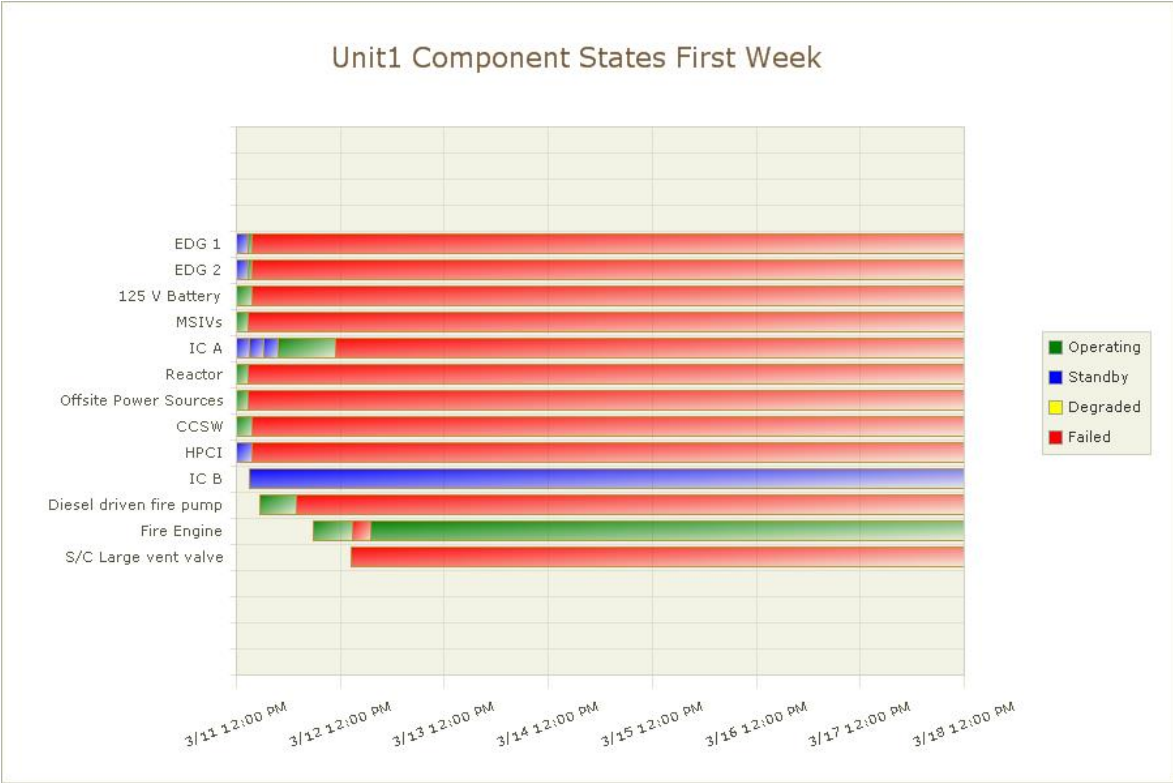
Reactor Protection (RPS), Actuation Train (ACT), Reactor

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:46:00 PM Operating  
3/11/2011 2:46:01 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Reactor Scram

Containment Vent (CVS), Air operated valve (AOV), S/C Large vent valve

3/12/2011 2:30:00 PM to 3/31/2011 12:00:00 PM Manually Opened

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal



## Unit2 Component States

DC Power (DCP), Battery (BAT), 125 V Battery

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM Operating

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to operate

Service Water System (SWS), Motor driven pump (MDP), CCSW

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM Operating

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

AC Power System (ACP), Emergency diesel generator (DGN), EDG 1

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Automatically Started

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

AC Power System (ACP), Emergency diesel generator (DGN), EDG 2

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Automatically Started

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

Firewater Injection (FW1), Engine driven pump (EDP), Fire Engine

3/14/2011 6:30:00 PM to 3/14/2011 7:20:00 PM Manually Started

3/14/2011 7:20:00 PM to 3/14/2011 7:54:00 PM Fail to continue running

3/14/2011 7:54:00 PM to 8/1/2011 12:00:00 PM Manually Started

High Pressure Coolant Injection (HCI), Turbine driven pump (TDP), HPCI

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to start

Power Conversion (PCS), Main steam isolation valve (MSV), MSIVs

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Normally Open; Not failed

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 8/1/2011 3:41:00 PM Normally open; fail in closed position

Offsite Electrical Power (OEP), System level event (SYS), Offsite Power Sources

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Operating

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM No power-loss of power

Reactor Core Isolation Cooling (RCI), Turbine driven pump (TDP), RCIC system

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:50:00 PM Standby

## Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

3/11/2011 2:50:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:51:00 PM Manually Started  
3/11/2011 2:51:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:02:00 PM Automatically Shutdown  
3/11/2011 3:02:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:28:00 PM Manually Started  
3/11/2011 3:28:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:39:00 PM Automatically Shutdown  
3/11/2011 3:39:00 PM to 3/14/2011 1:25:11 PM Manually Started  
3/14/2011 1:25:11 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

Reactor Protection (RPS), Actuation Train (ACT), Reactor

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Operating  
3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Reactor Scram

Residual Heat Removal Service Water (RSW), Motor driven pump (MDP), RHRS

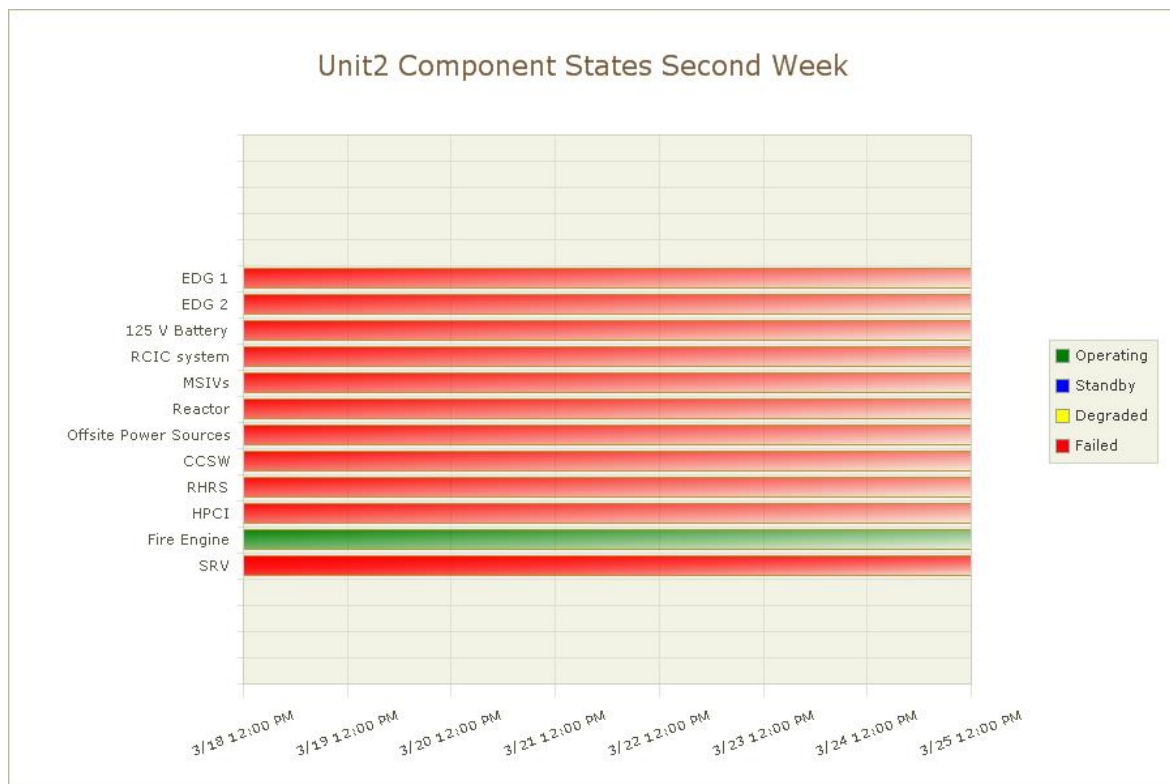
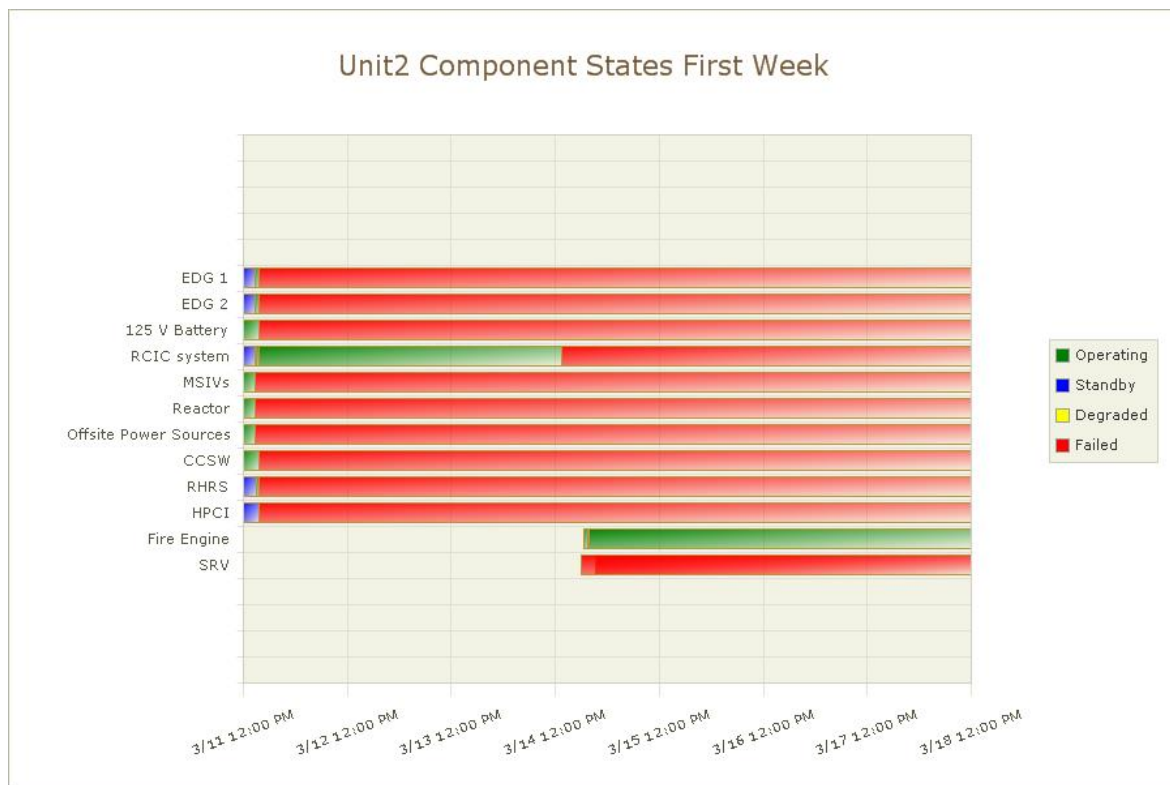
3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:00:00 PM Standby  
3/11/2011 3:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM Manually Started  
3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

Main Steam (MSS), Safety relief valve (SRV), SRV

3/14/2011 6:06:00 PM to 8/1/2011 12:00:00 AM Manually Opened  
3/14/2011 9:20:00 PM to 8/1/2011 12:00:00 AM Manually Opened

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Idaho National Laboratory  
Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
Sandia National Laboratories



# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Unit3 Component States

DC Power (DCP), Battery (BAT), 125 V Battery

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/12/2011 9:30:00 PM Operating

3/12/2011 9:30:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to operate

Service Water System (SWS), Motor driven pump (MDP), CCSW

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM Operating

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

AC Power System (ACP), Emergency diesel generator (DGN), EDG 1

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Automatically Started

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

AC Power System (ACP), Emergency diesel generator (DGN), EDG 2

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Standby

3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:37:00 PM Automatically Started

3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

Firewater Injection (FW1), Engine driven pump (EDP), Fire Engine

3/13/2011 9:25:00 AM to 3/13/2011 12:20:00 PM Manually Started

3/13/2011 12:20:00 PM to 3/13/2011 1:12:00 PM Fail to continue running

3/13/2011 1:12:00 PM to 3/14/2011 1:10:00 AM Manually Started

3/14/2011 1:10:00 AM to 3/14/2011 3:20:00 AM Fail to continue running

3/14/2011 3:20:00 AM to 3/14/2011 11:01:00 AM Manually Started

3/14/2011 11:01:00 AM to 3/14/2011 4:30:00 PM Fail to continue running

3/14/2011 4:30:00 PM to 3/31/2011 12:00:00 PM Manually Started

High Pressure Coolant Injection (HCI), Turbine driven pump (TDP), HPCI

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/12/2011 12:35:00 PM Standby

3/12/2011 12:35:00 PM to 3/13/2011 2:42:00 AM Automatically Started

3/13/2011 2:42:00 AM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to continue running

Power Conversion (PCS), Main steam isolation valve (MSV), MSIVs

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:48:00 PM Normally Open; Not failed

3/11/2011 2:48:00 PM to 8/1/2011 3:41:00 PM Normally open; fail in closed position

Offsite Electrical Power (OEP), System level event (SYS), Offsite Power Sources

# **Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal**

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3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Operating  
3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM No power-loss of power

## **Reactor Core Isolation Cooling (RCI), Turbine driven pump (TDP), RCIC system**

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:05:00 PM Standby  
3/11/2011 3:05:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:25:00 PM Manually Started  
3/11/2011 3:25:00 PM to 3/11/2011 4:03:00 PM Automatically Shutdown  
3/11/2011 4:03:00 PM to 3/12/2011 11:36:00 AM Manually Started  
3/12/2011 11:36:00 AM to 8/1/2011 12:00:00 AM Fail to continue running

## **Reactor Protection (RPS), Actuation Train (ACT), Reactor**

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM Operating  
3/11/2011 2:47:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Reactor Scram

## **Residual Heat Removal Service Water (RSW), Motor driven pump (MDP), RHRS**

3/11/2011 12:00:00 PM to 3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM Standby  
3/11/2011 3:41:00 PM to 8/1/2011 11:59:00 PM Fail to start

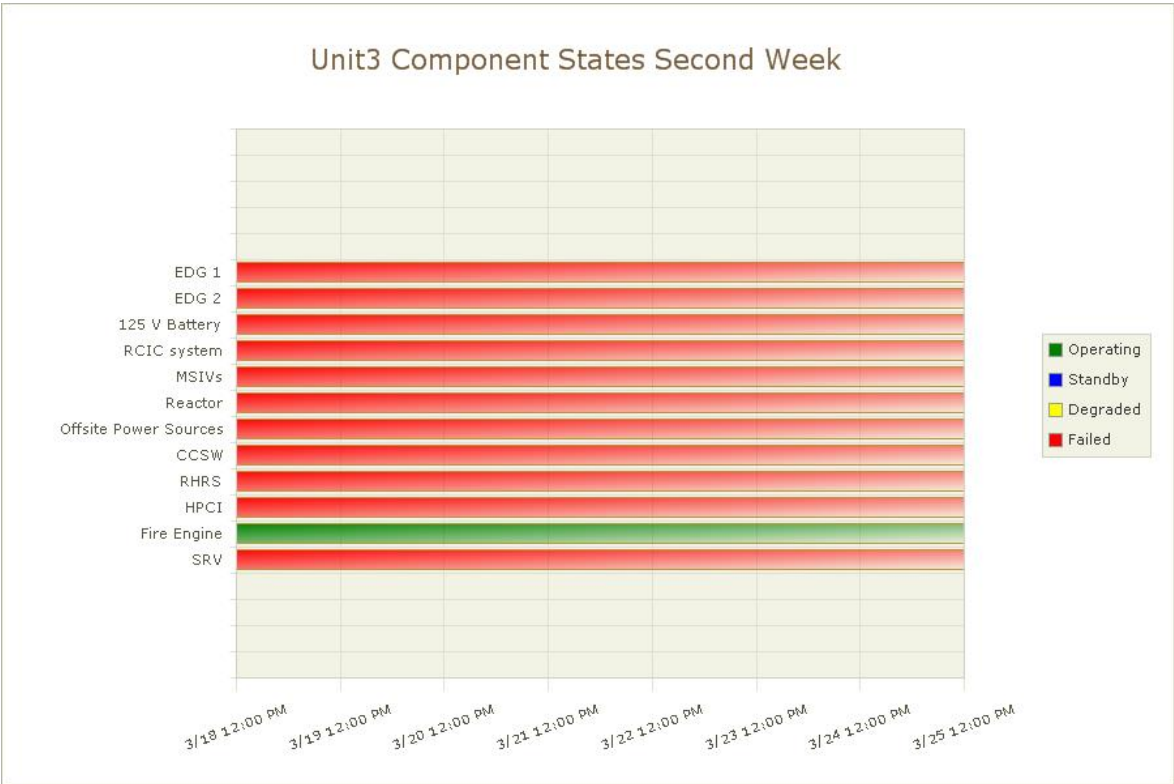
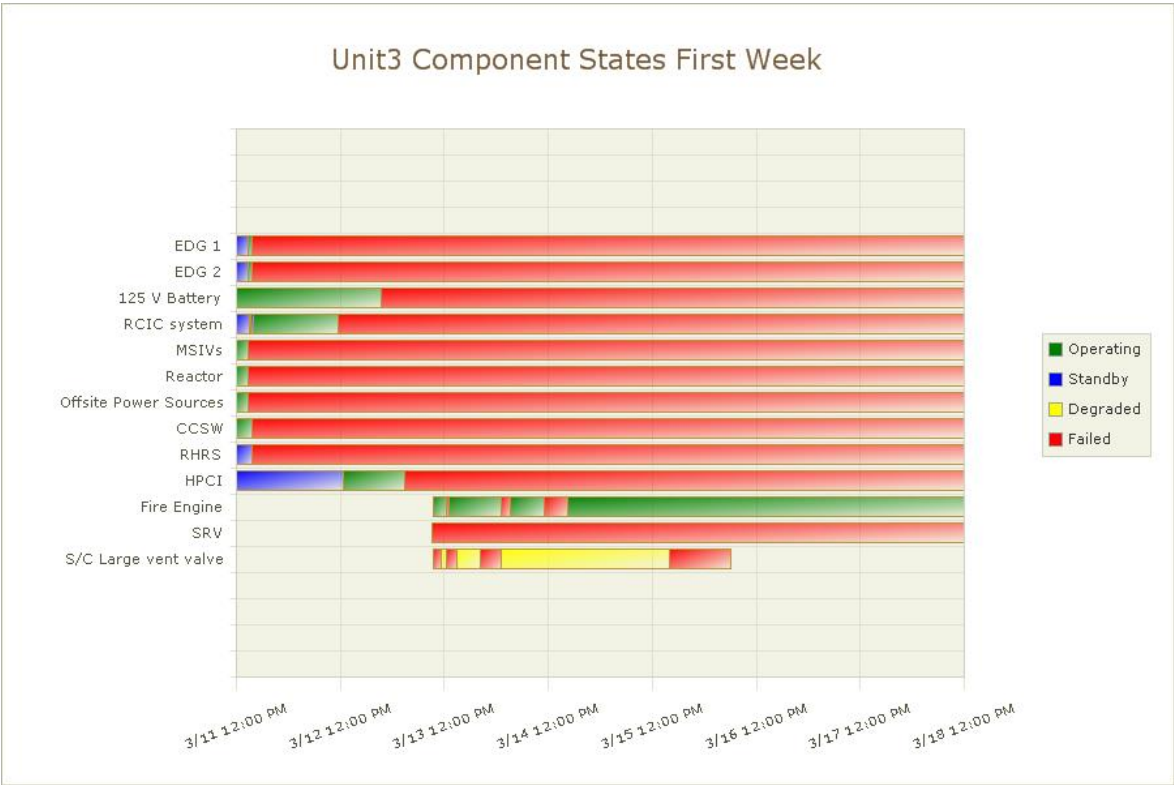
## **Containment Vent (CVS), Air operated valve (AOV), S/C Large vent valve**

3/13/2011 9:20:00 AM to 3/13/2011 11:17:00 AM Manually Opened  
3/13/2011 11:17:00 AM to 3/13/2011 12:30:00 PM Normally closed; fail in the closed position  
3/13/2011 12:30:00 PM to 3/13/2011 3:00:00 PM Manually Opened  
3/13/2011 3:00:00 PM to 3/13/2011 8:10:00 PM Normally closed; fail in the closed position  
3/13/2011 8:10:00 PM to 3/14/2011 1:00:00 AM Manually Opened  
3/14/2011 1:00:00 AM to 3/15/2011 4:05:00 PM Normally closed; fail in the closed position  
3/15/2011 4:05:00 PM to 3/16/2011 6:15:00 AM Manually Opened

## **Main Steam (MSS), Safety relief valve (SRV), SRV**

3/13/2011 9:08:00 AM to 5/1/2011 12:00:00 PM Manually Opened

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

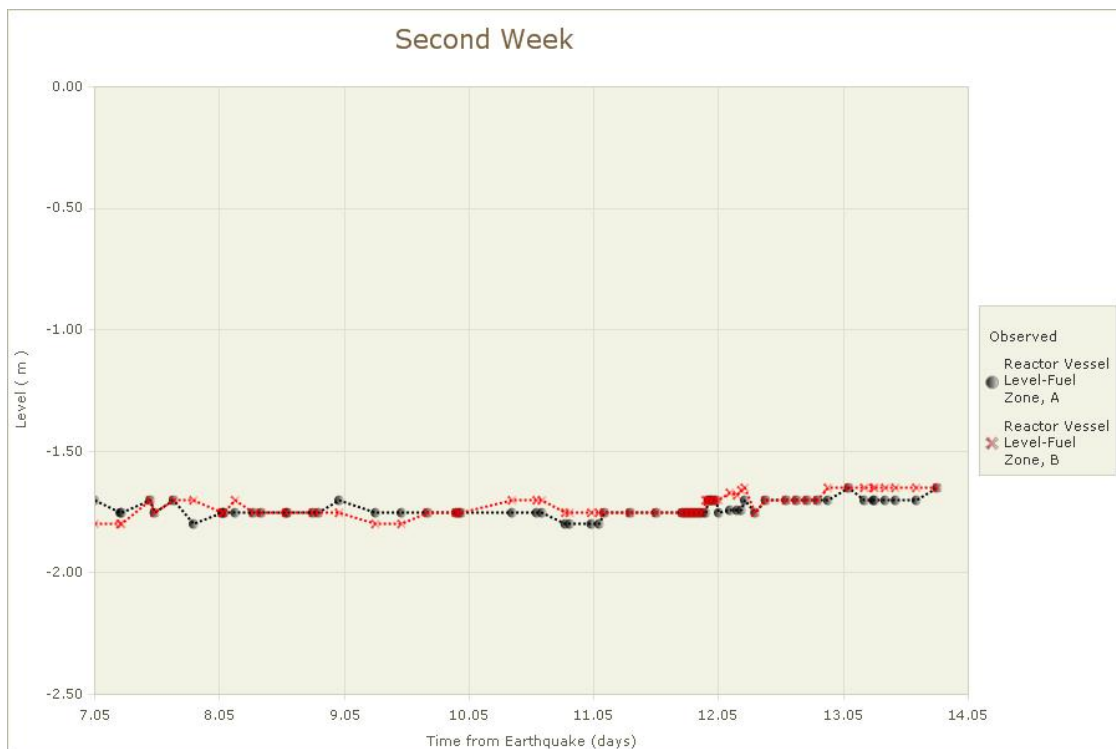
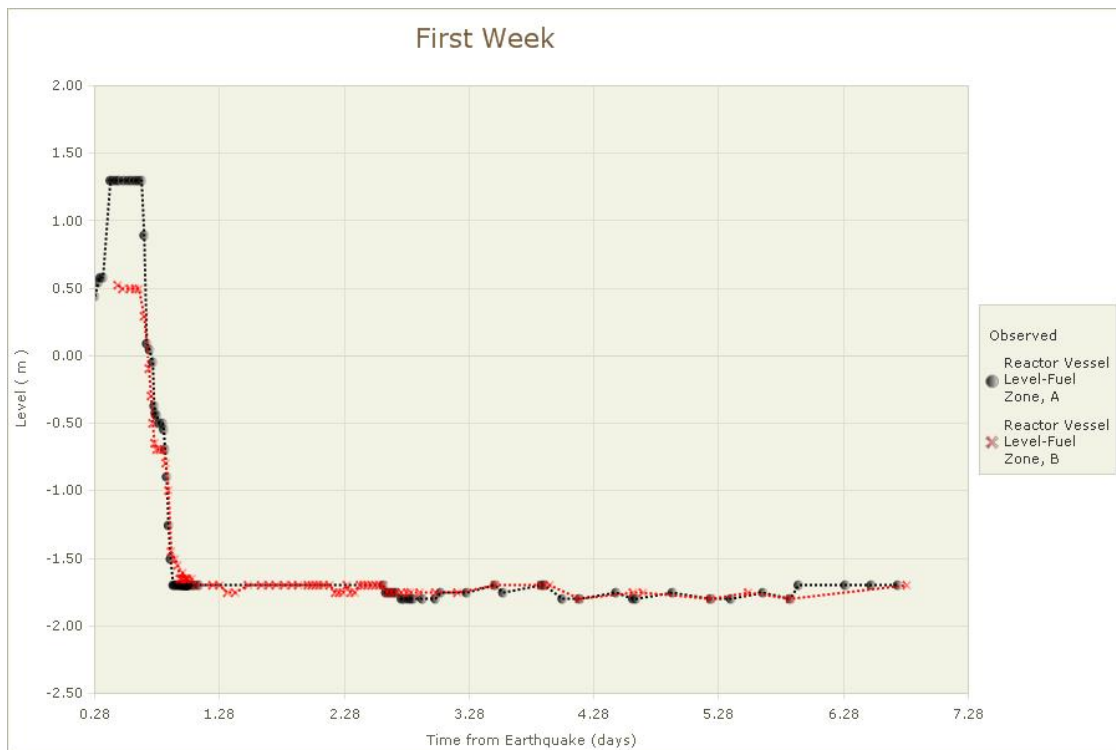




## Parameter Data Artifacts

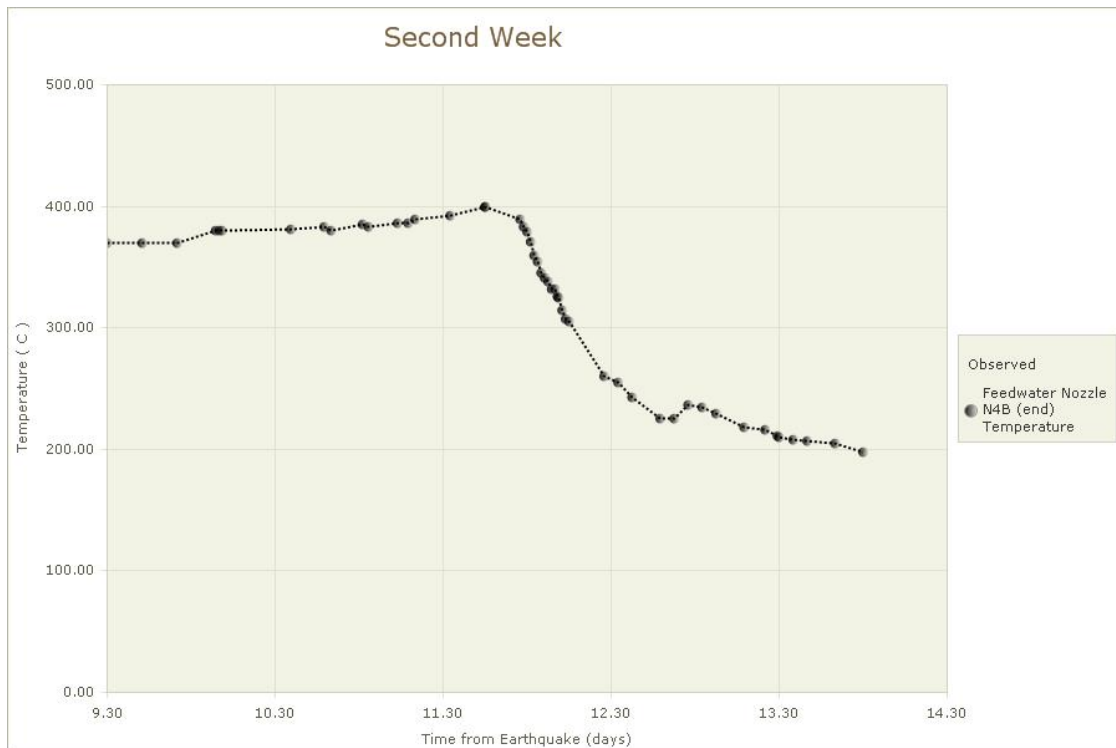
### Unit 1 Parameters-Observed

#### Unit1 Reactor Vessel Level (Observed)

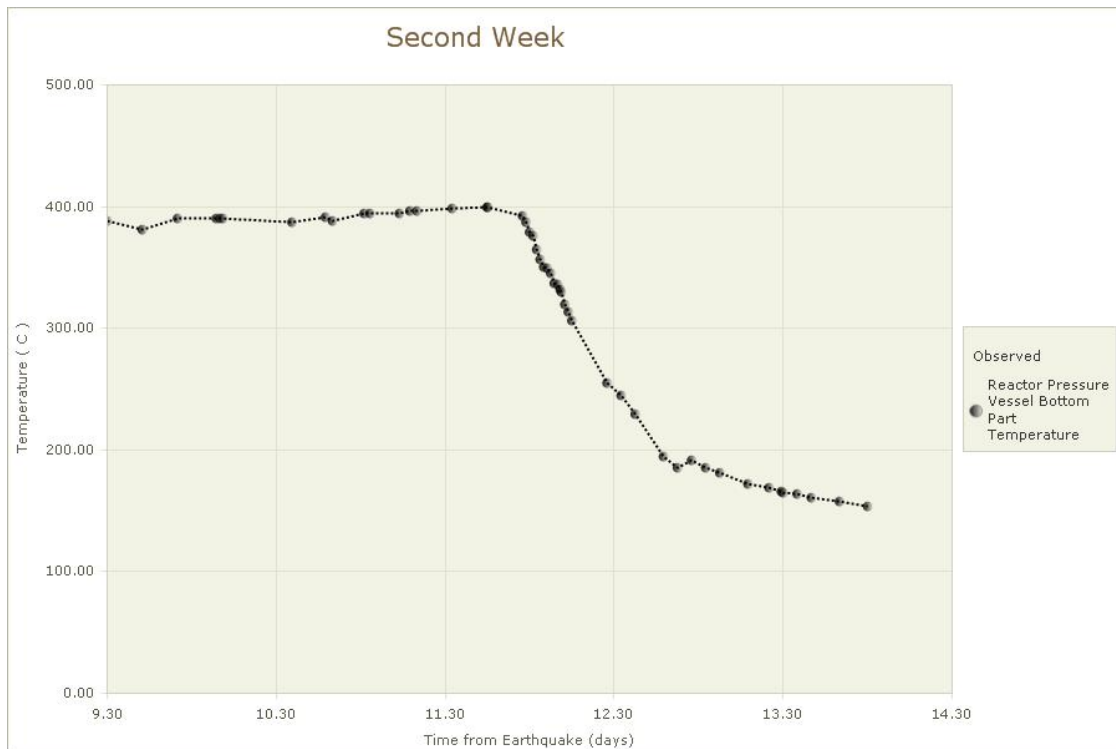


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Unit1 Feedwater Nozzle N4B (end) Temperature (Observed)



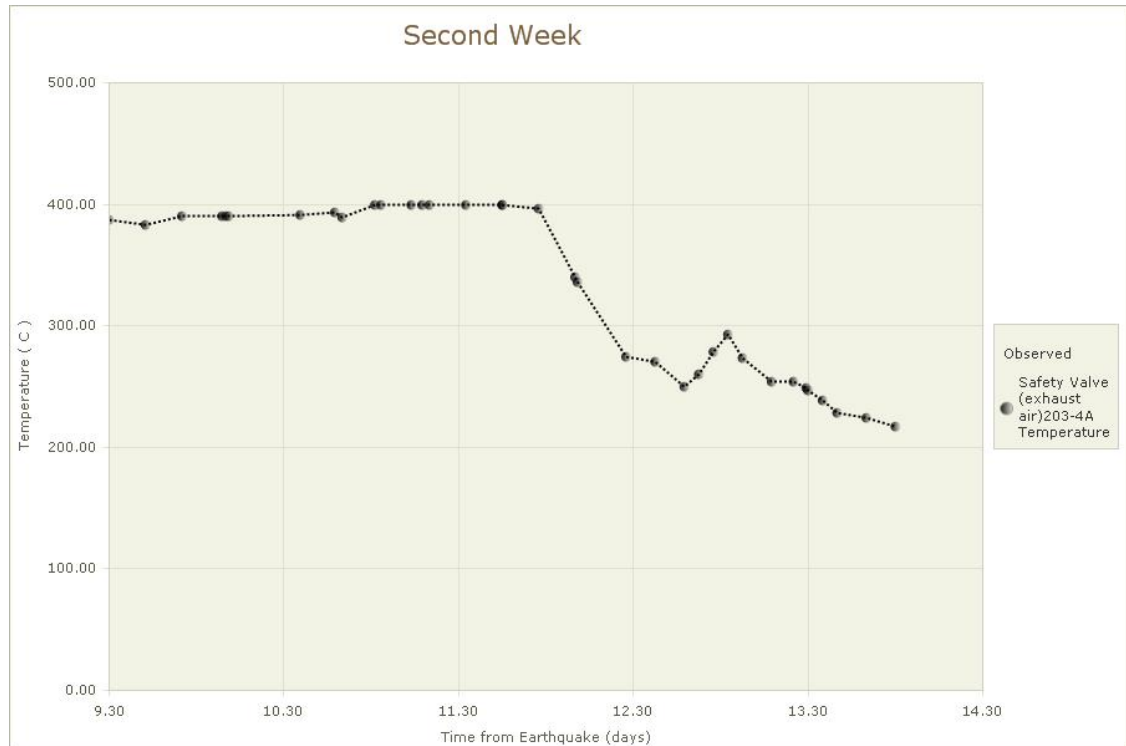
Unit1 Reactor Pressure Vessel Bottom Part Temperature (Observed)



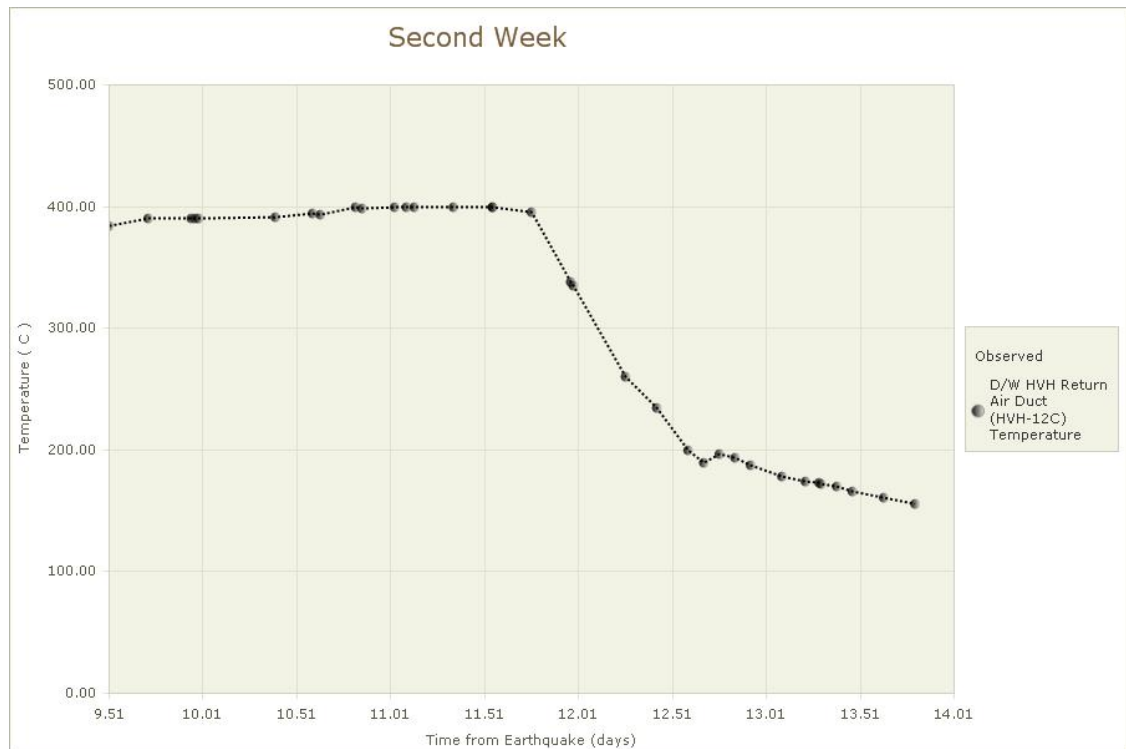
# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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Unit1 Safety Valve (exhaust air)203-4A Temperature (Observed)

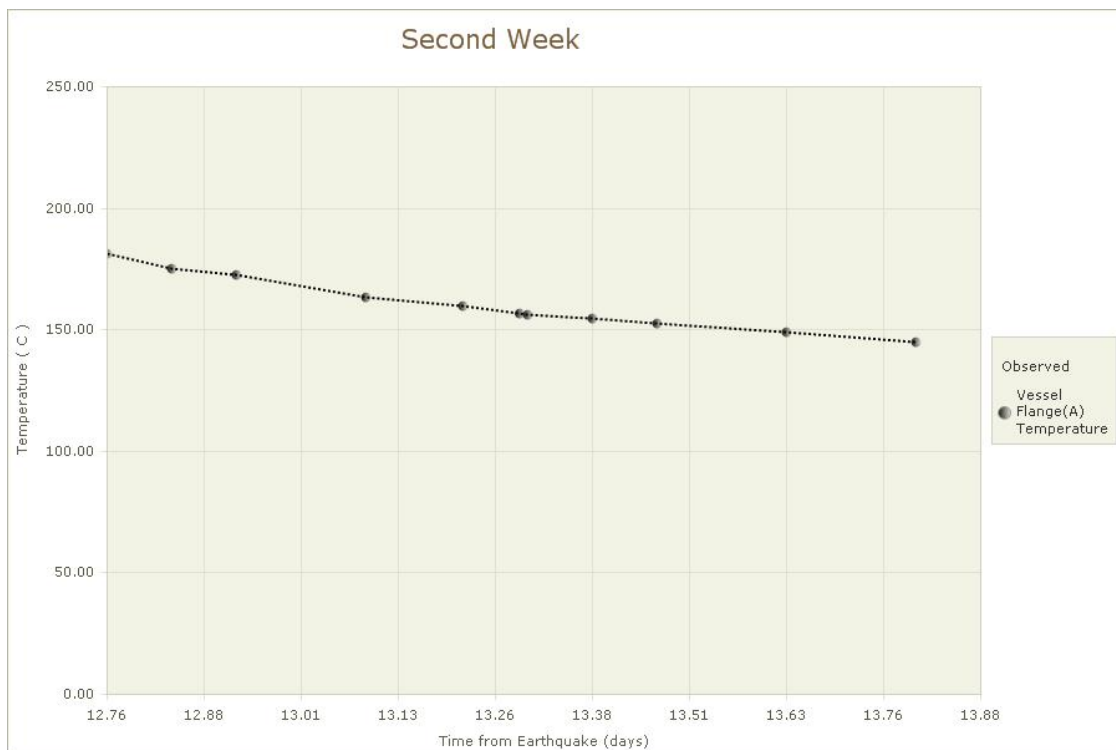


Unit1 D/W HVH Return Air Duct (HVH-12C) Temperature (Observed)

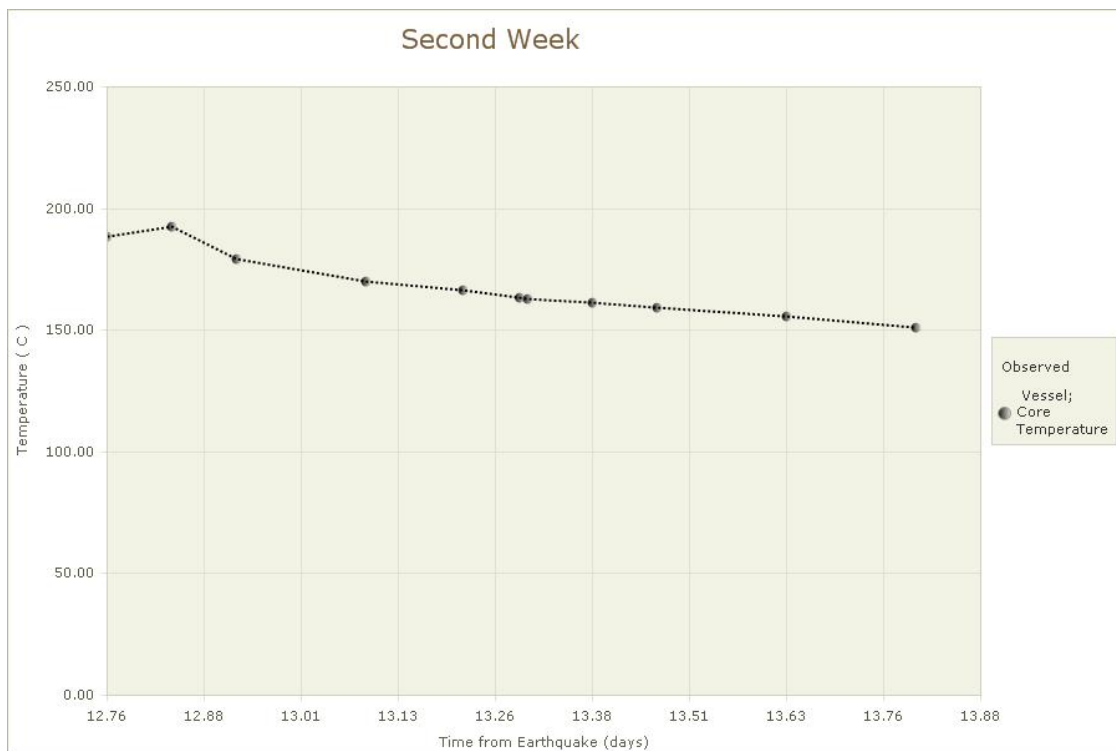


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Unit1 Vessel Flange(A) Temperature (Observed)



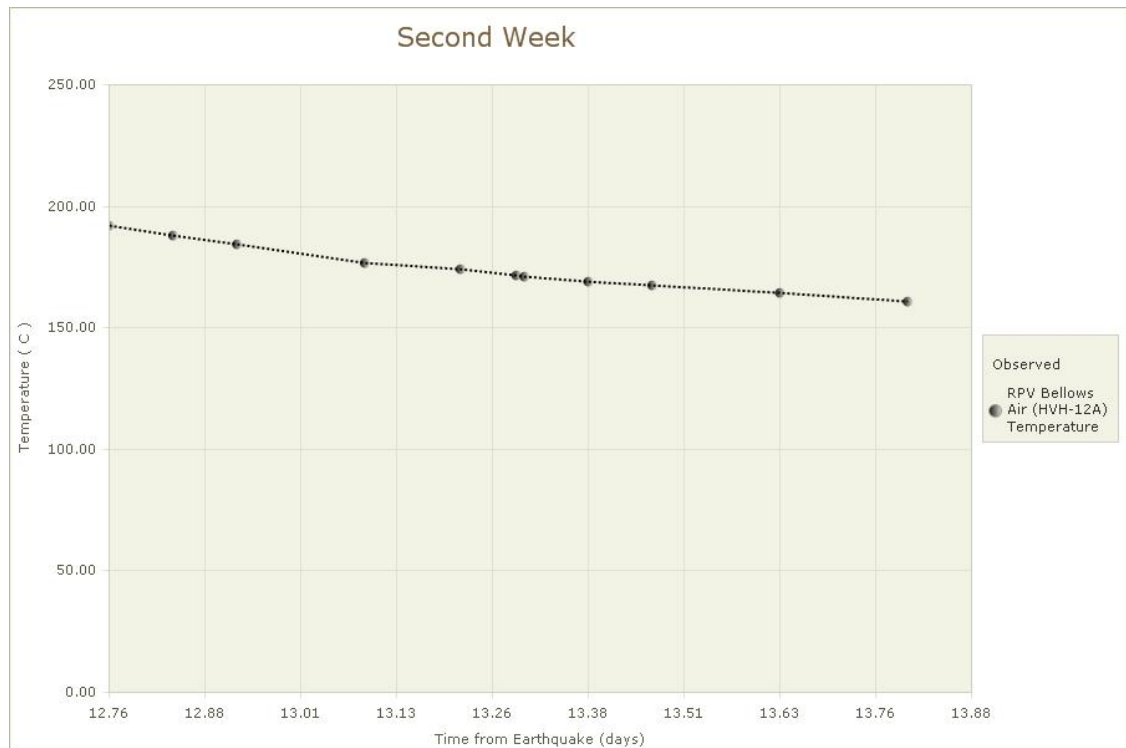
Unit1 Vessel; Core Temperature (Observed)



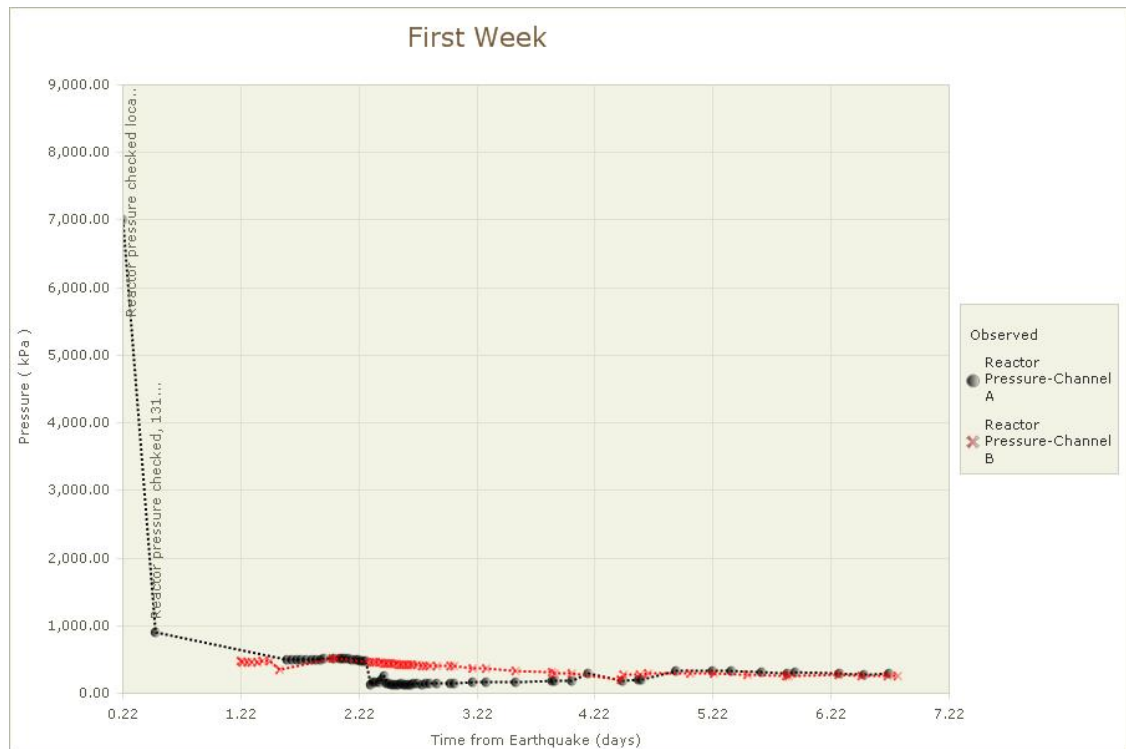
# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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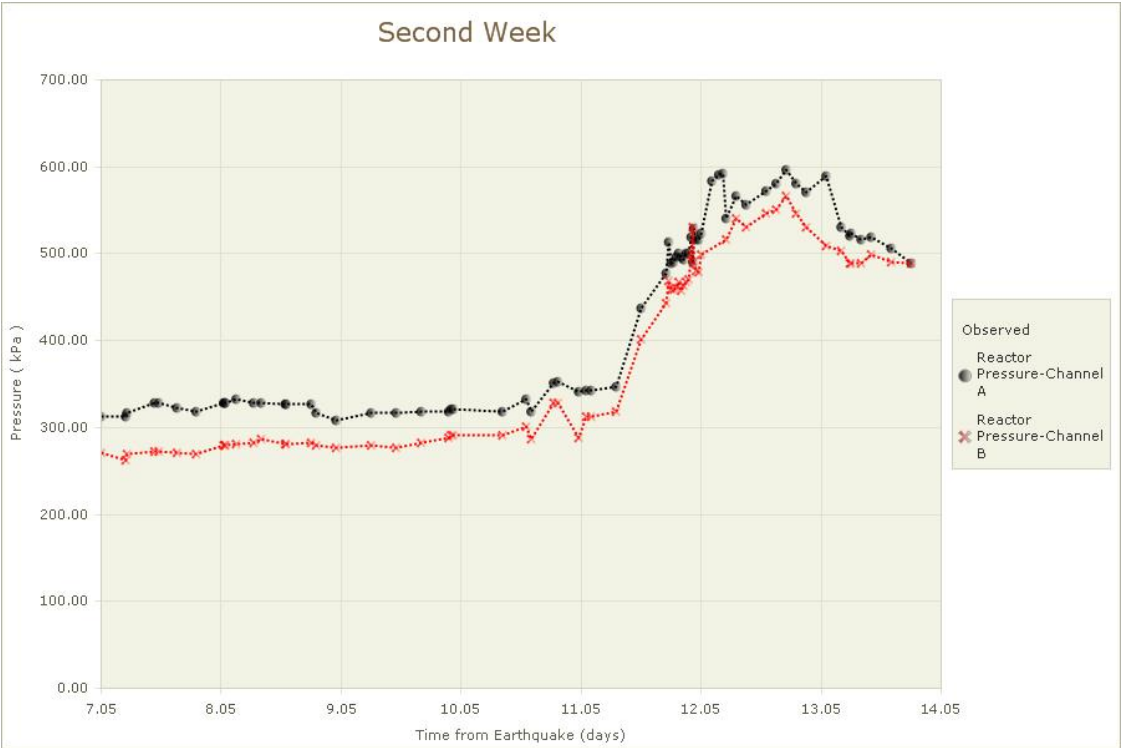
Unit1 RPV Bellows Air (HVH-12A) Temperature (Observed)



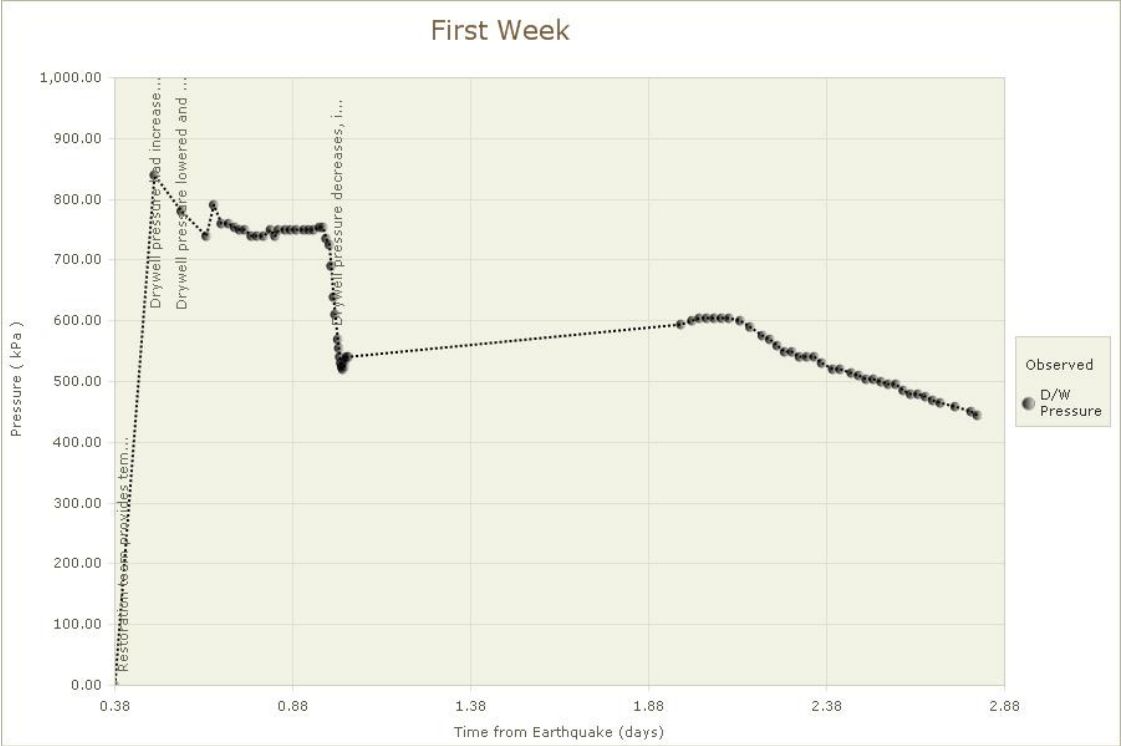
Unit1 Reactor Pressure (Observed)



# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

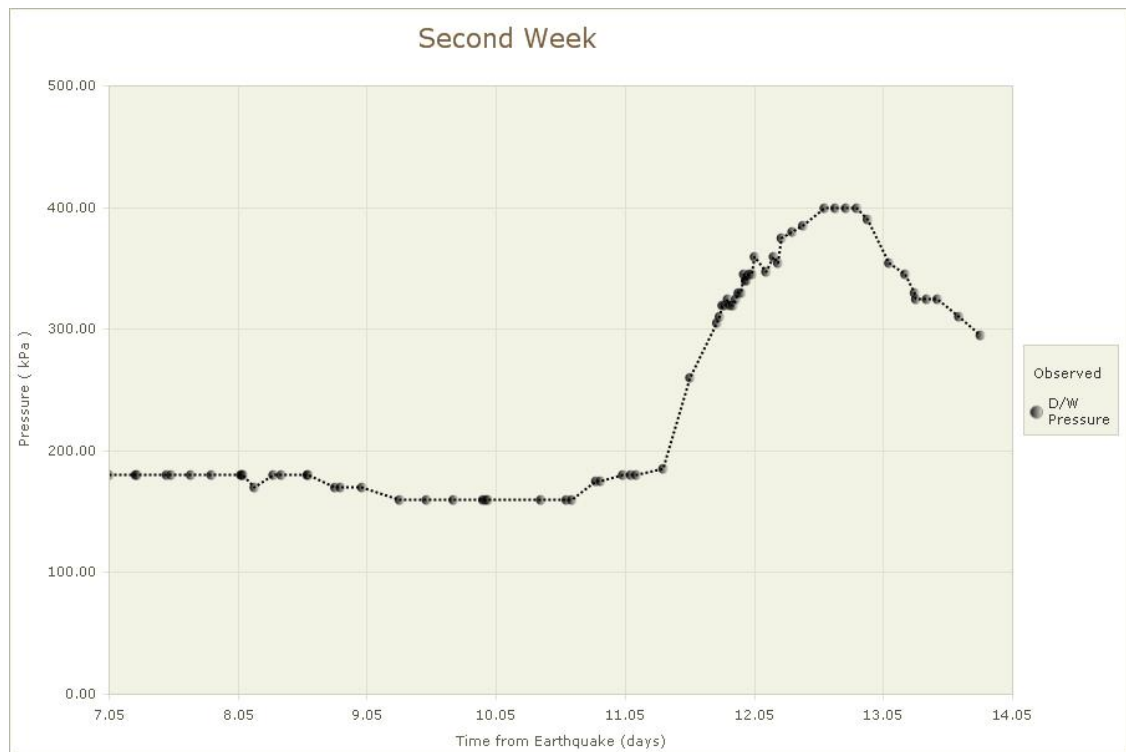


Unit1 D/W Pressure (Observed)

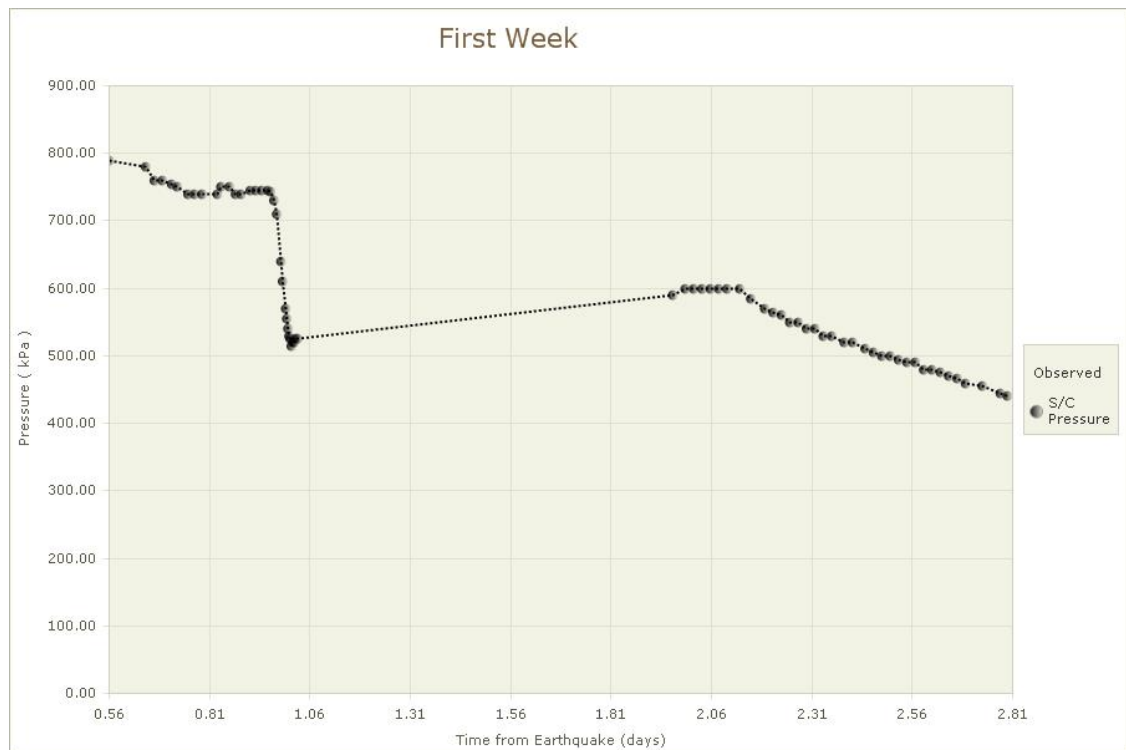


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

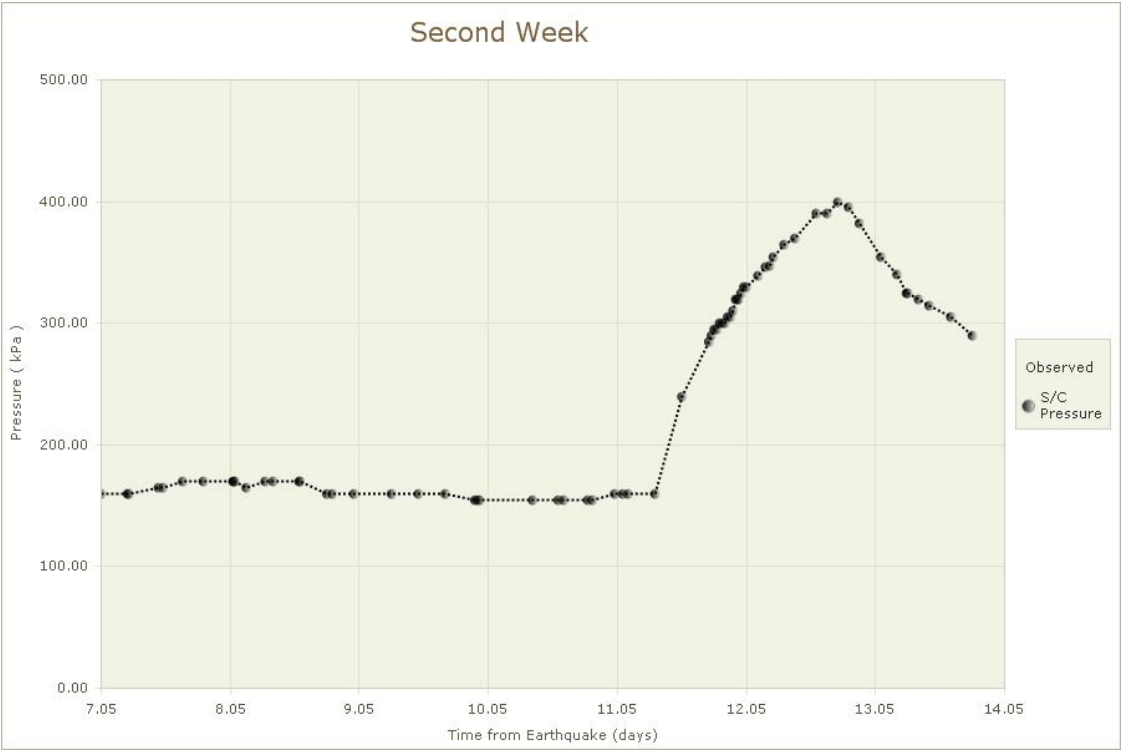
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Unit1 S/C Pressure (Observed)



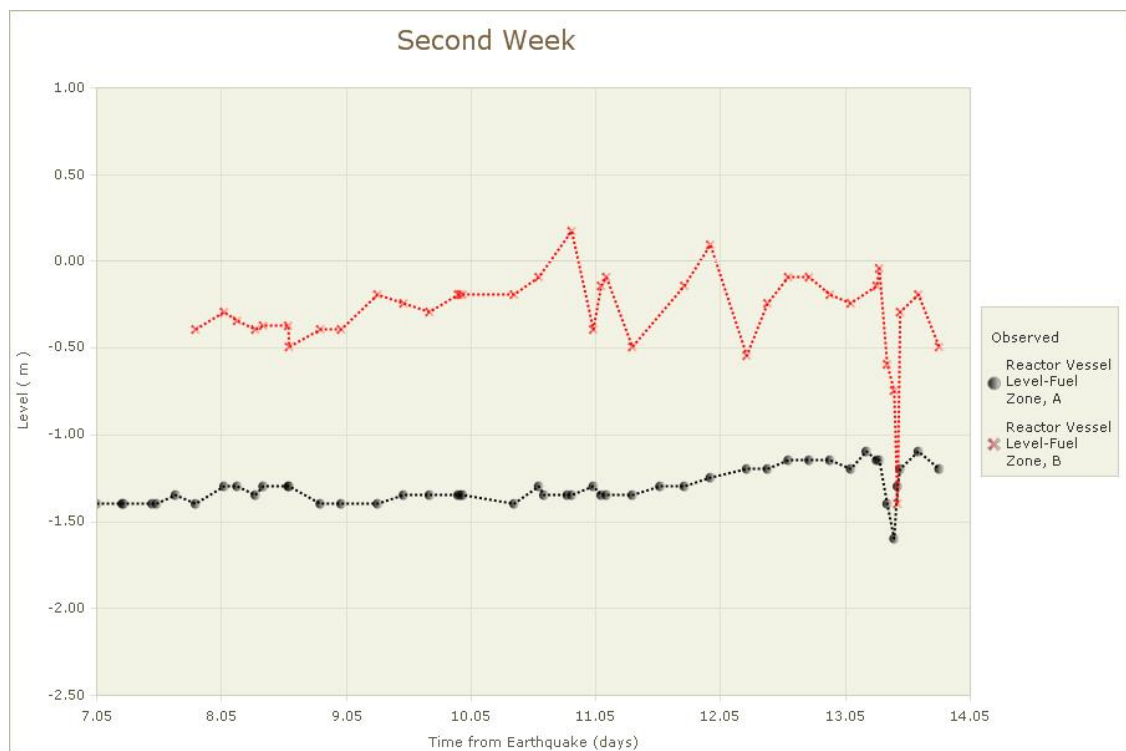
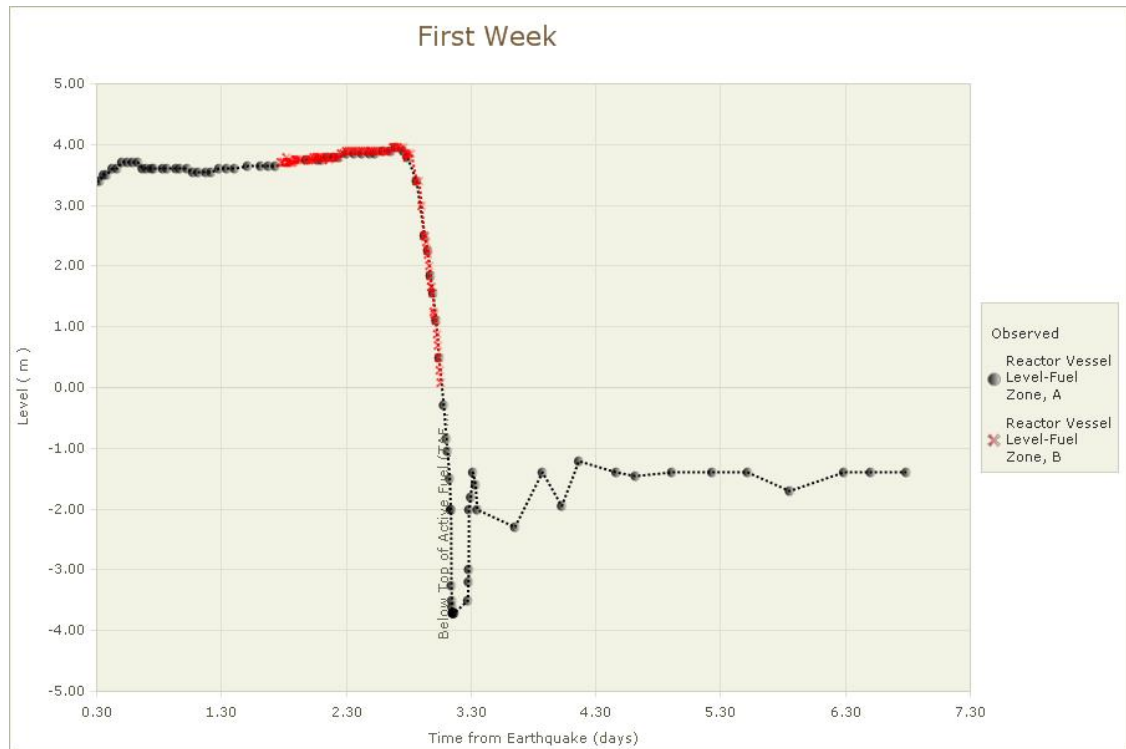
# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal





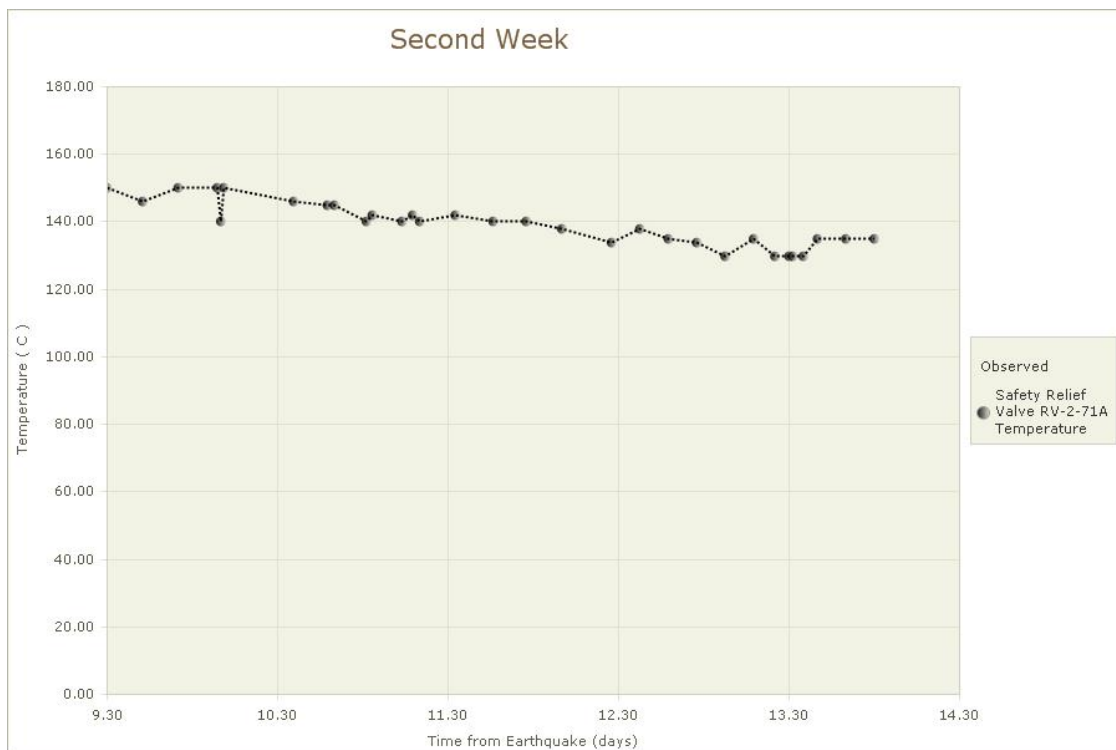
## Unit 2 Parameters-Observed

### Unit2 Reactor Vessel Level (Observed)

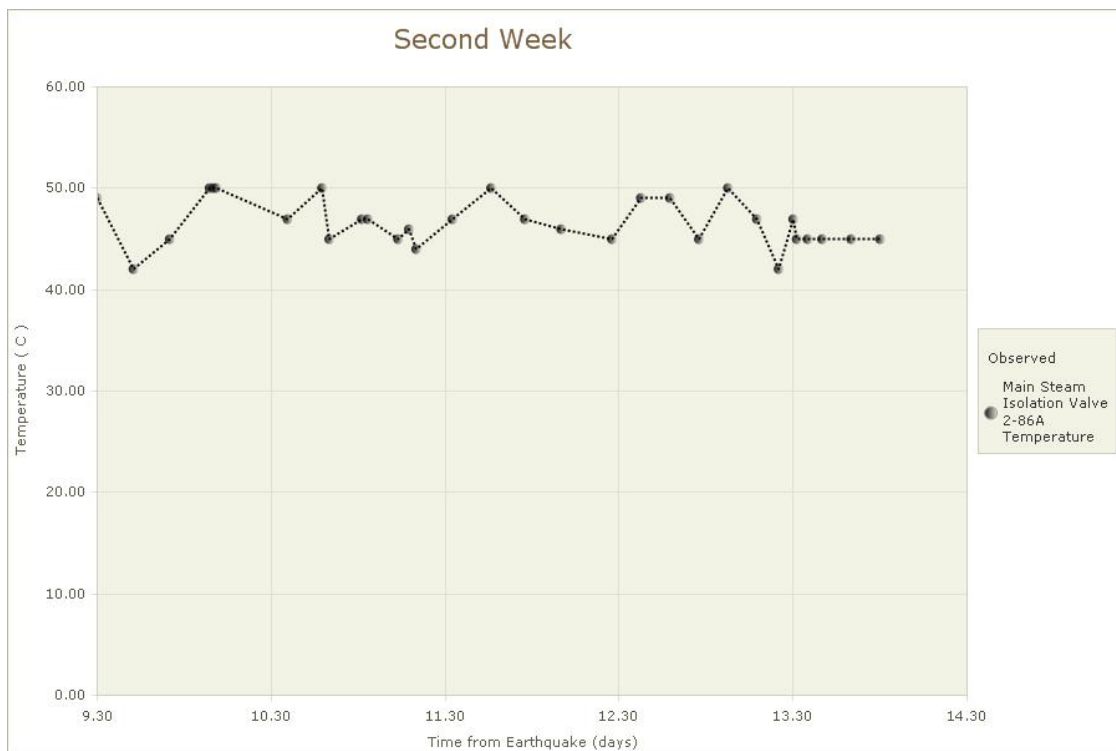


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Unit2 Safety Relief Valve RV-2-71A Temperature (Observed)



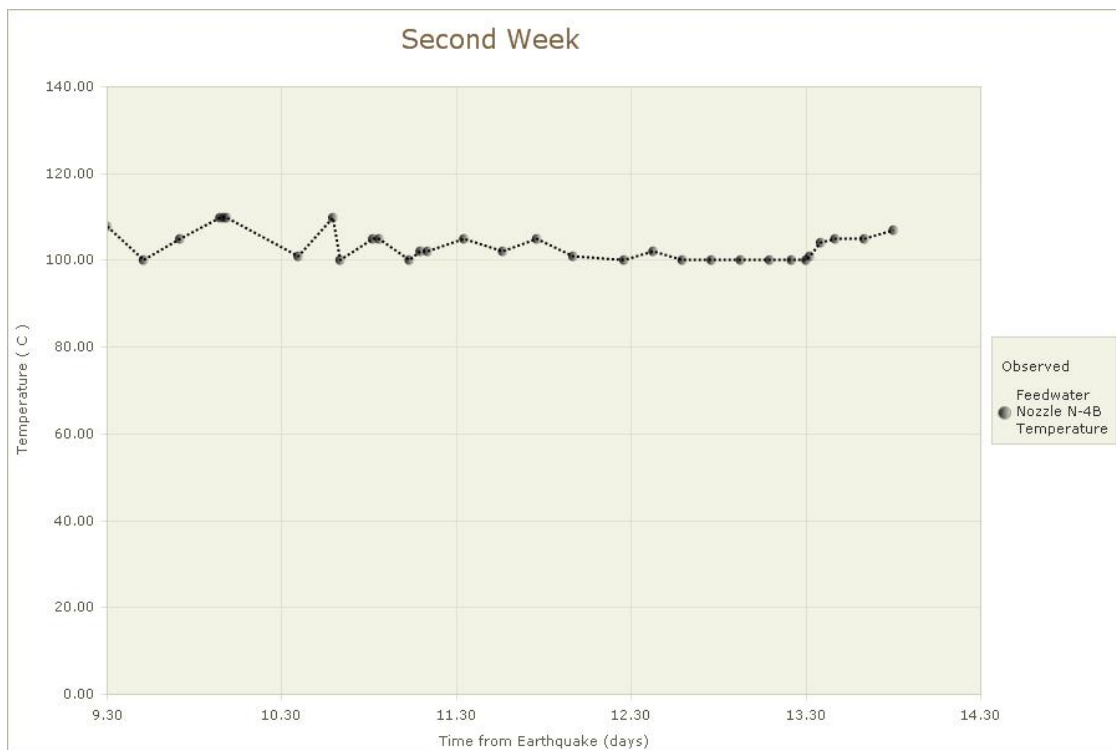
Unit2 Main Steam Isolation Valve 2-86A Temperature (Observed)



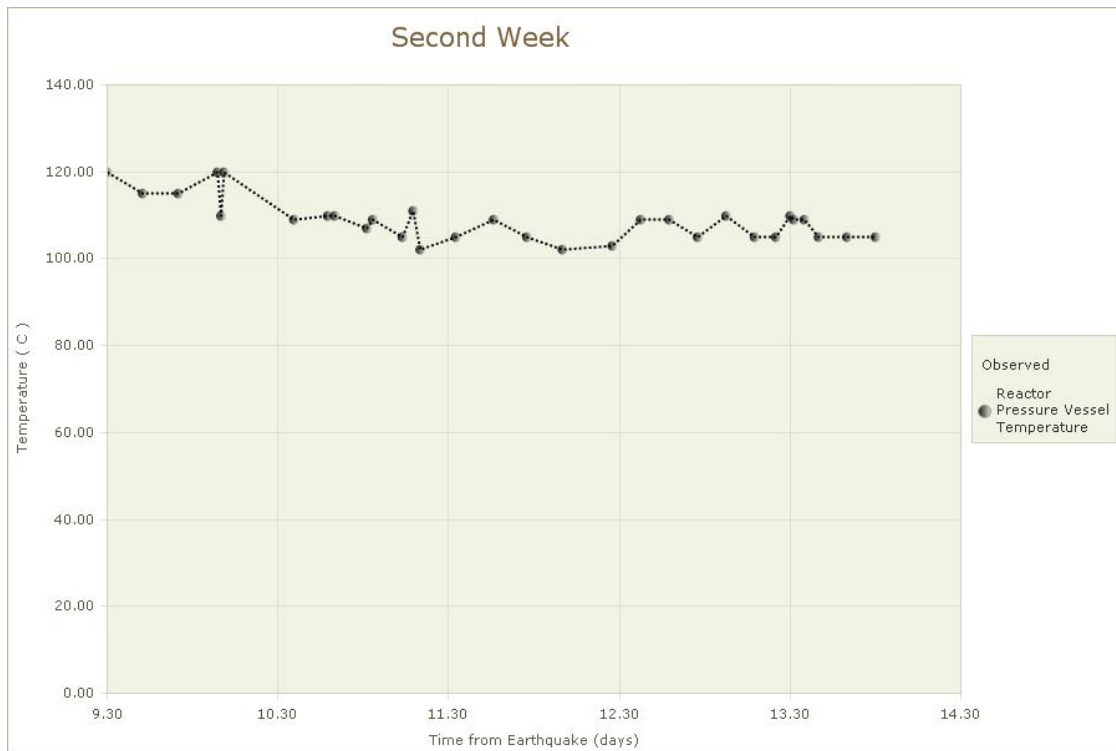
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Unit2 Feedwater Nozzle N-4B Temperature (Observed)

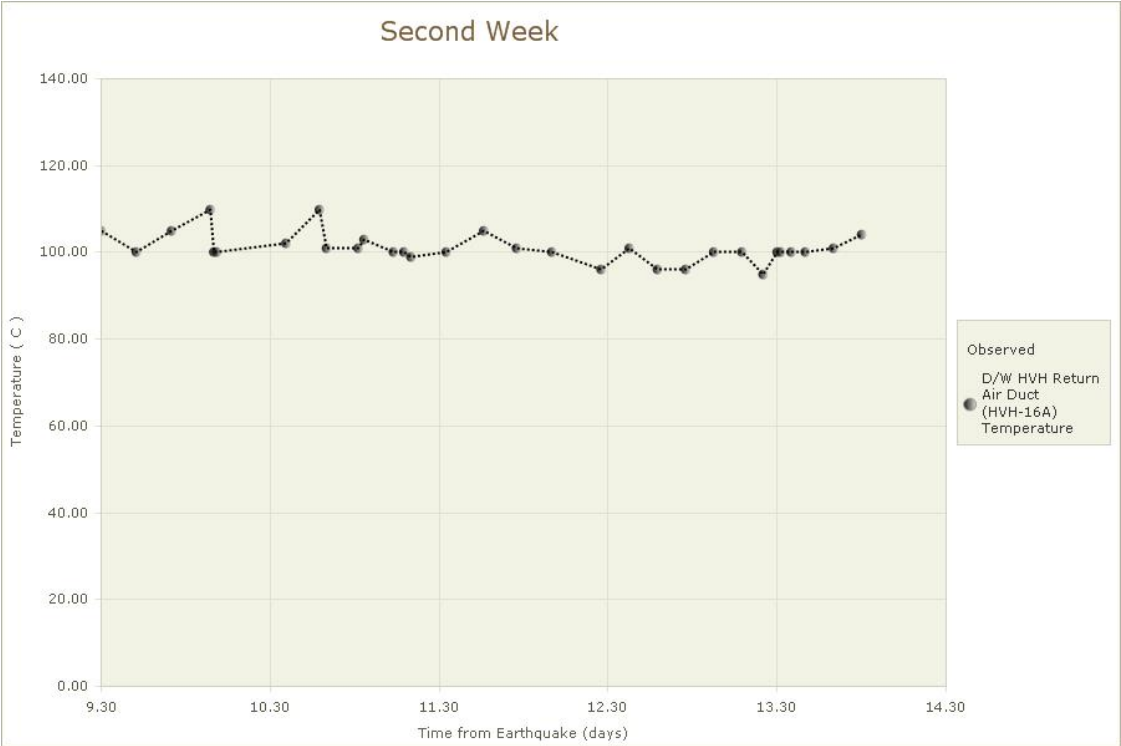


Unit2 Reactor Pressure Vessel Temperature (Observed)

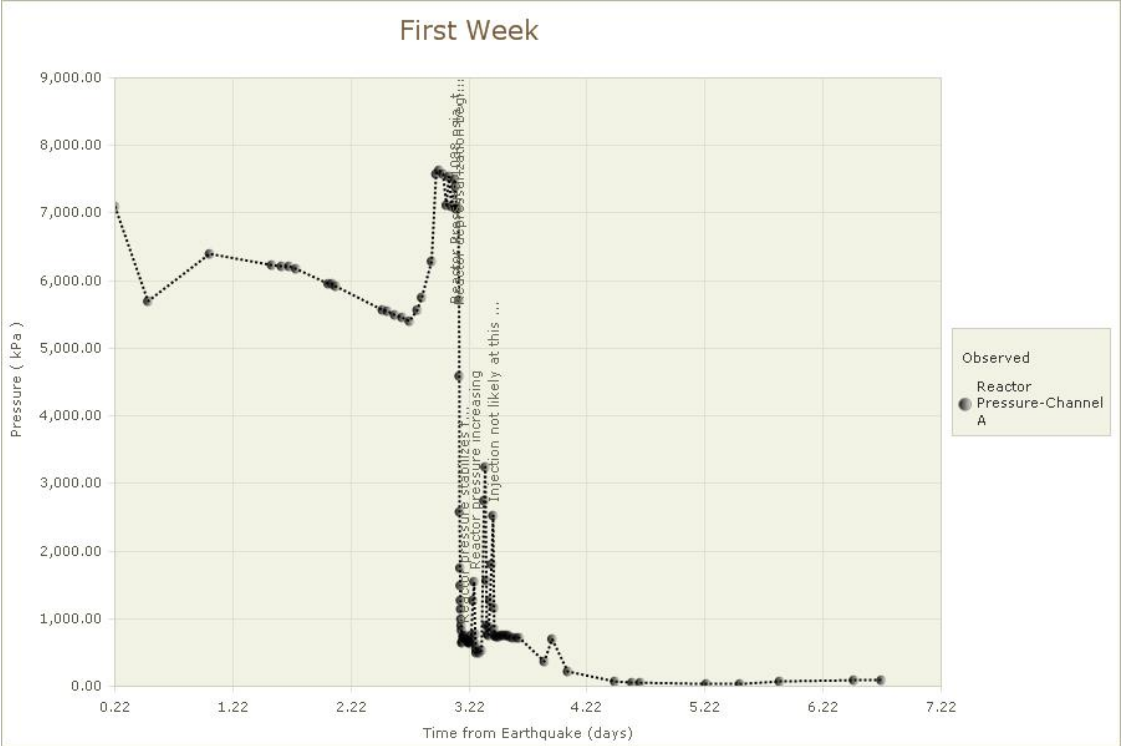


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Unit2 D/W HVH Return Air Duct (HVH-16A) Temperature (Observed)

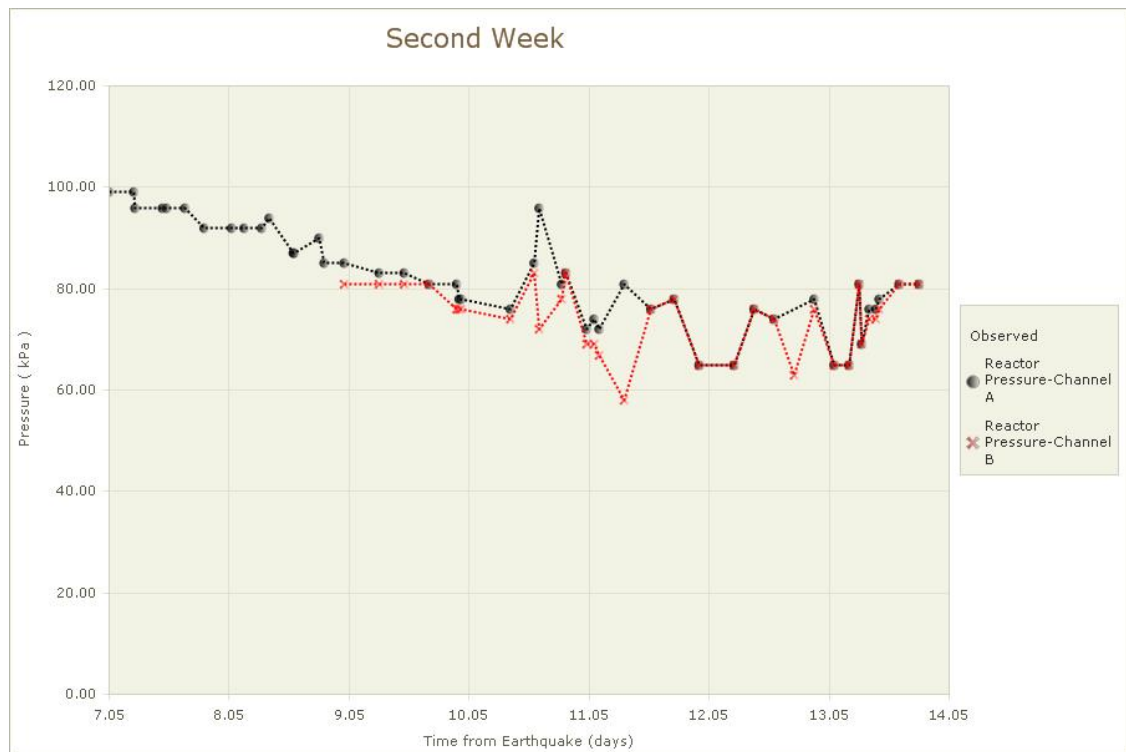


Unit2 Reactor Pressure (Observed)

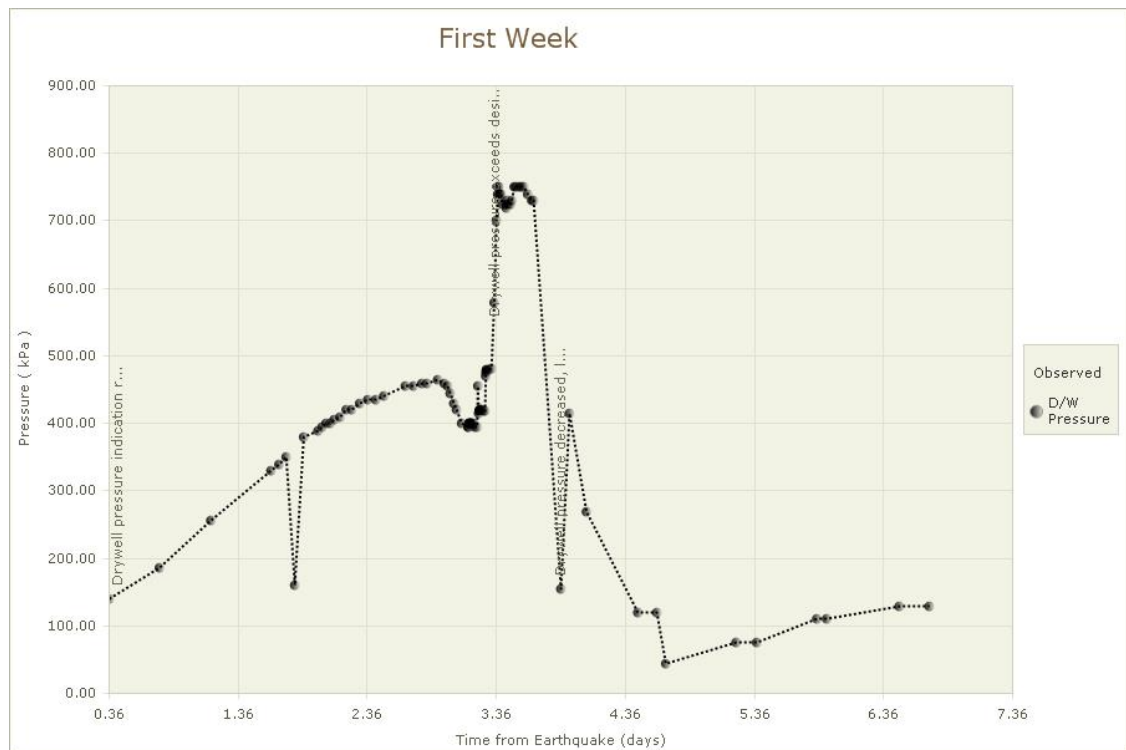


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

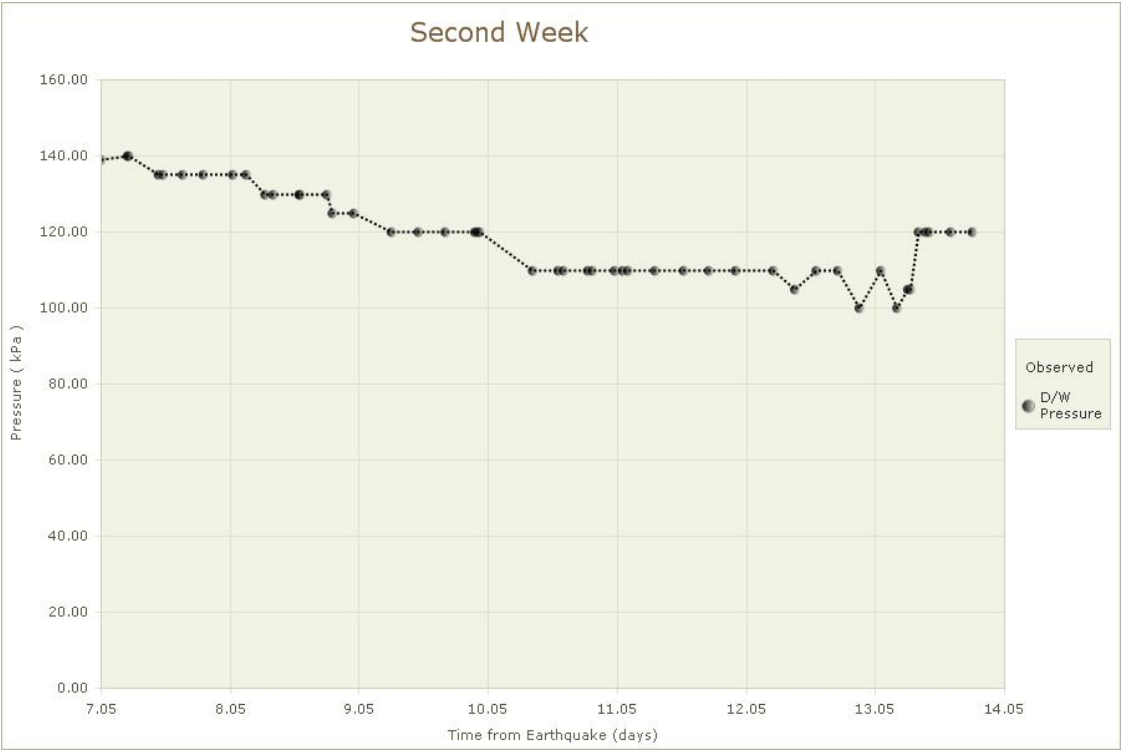
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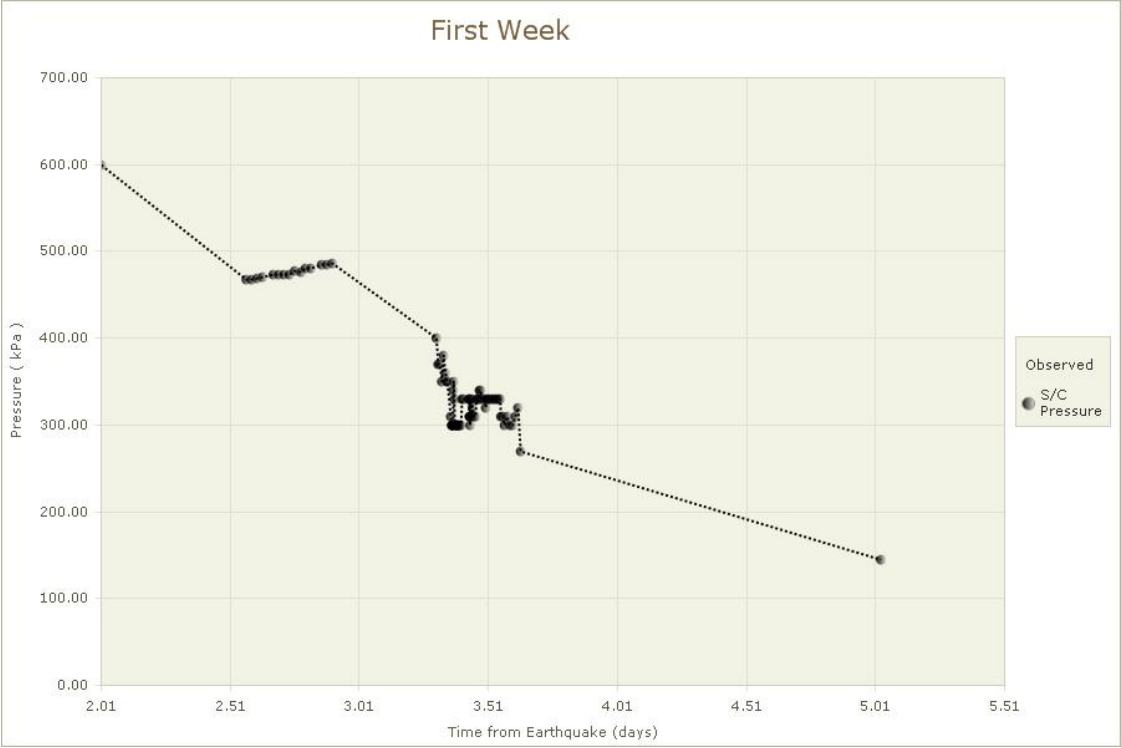
Unit2 D/W Pressure (Observed)



# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

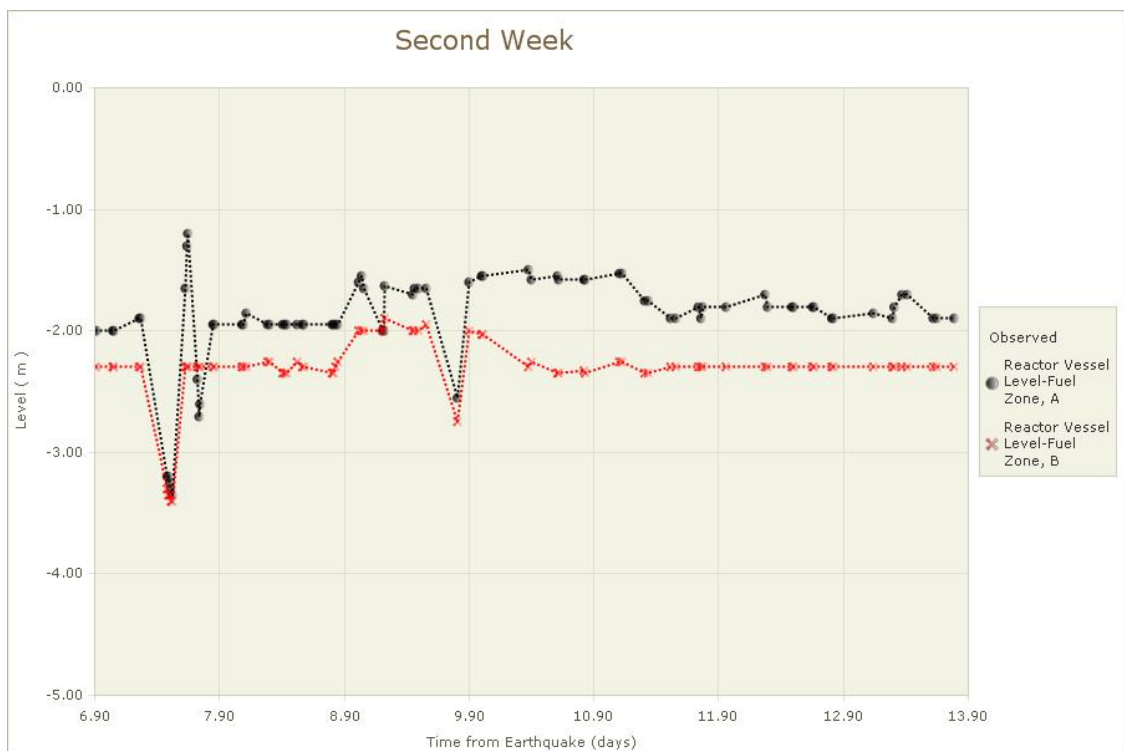
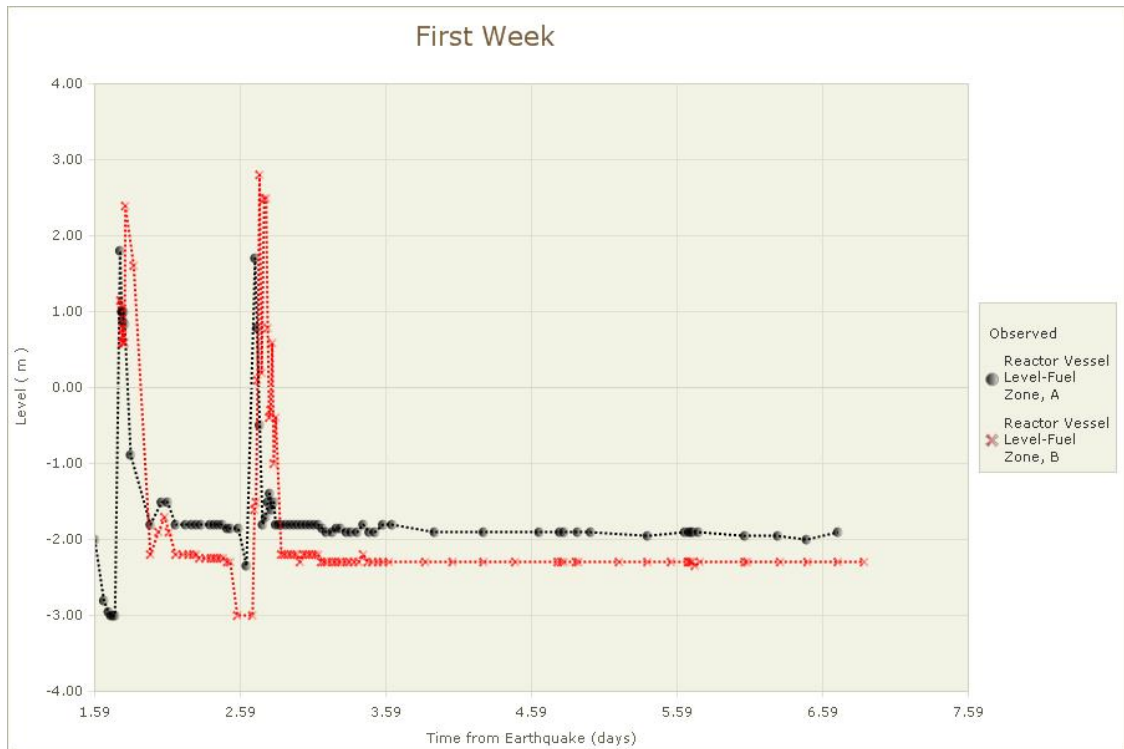


Unit2 S/C Pressure (Observed)



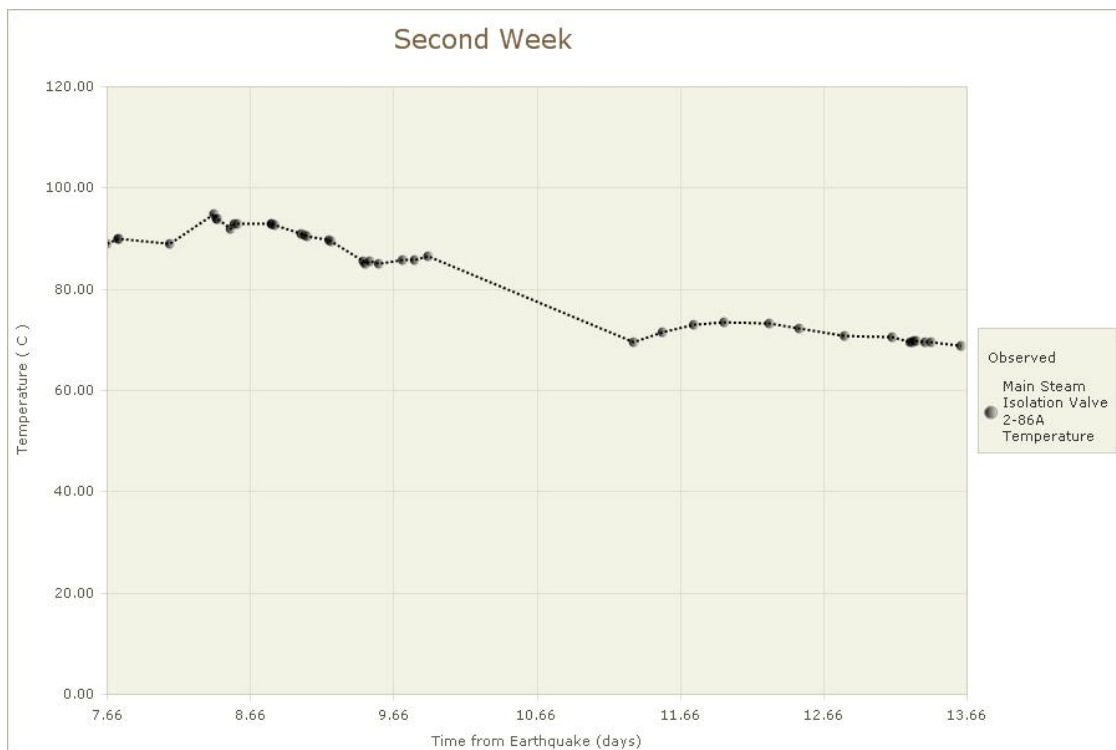
## Unit 3 Parameters-Observed

### Unit3 Reactor Vessel Level (Observed)

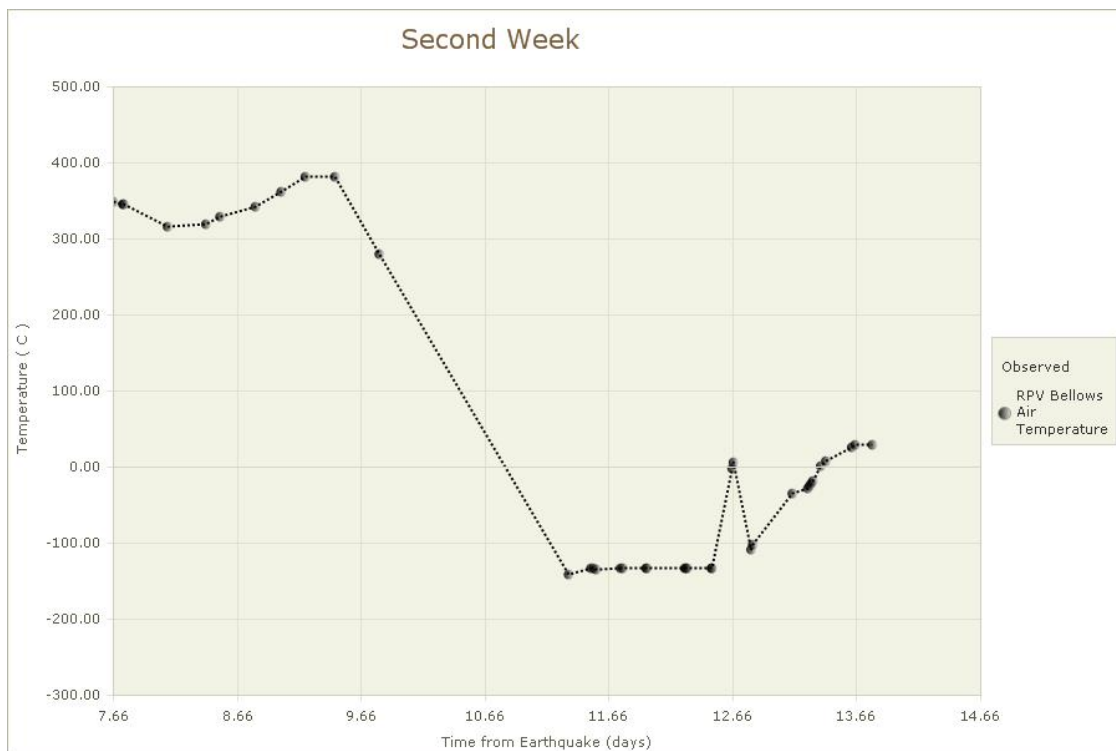


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Unit3 Main Steam Isolation Valve 2-86A Temperature (Observed)



Unit3 RPV Bellows Air Temperature (Observed)

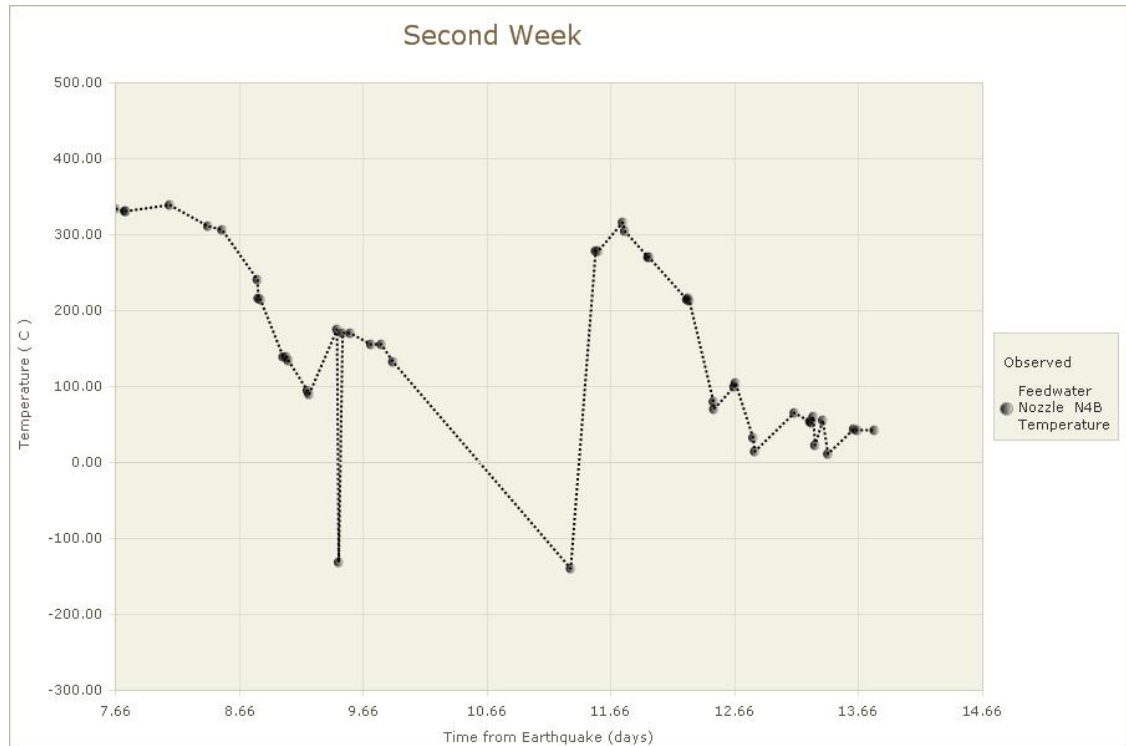




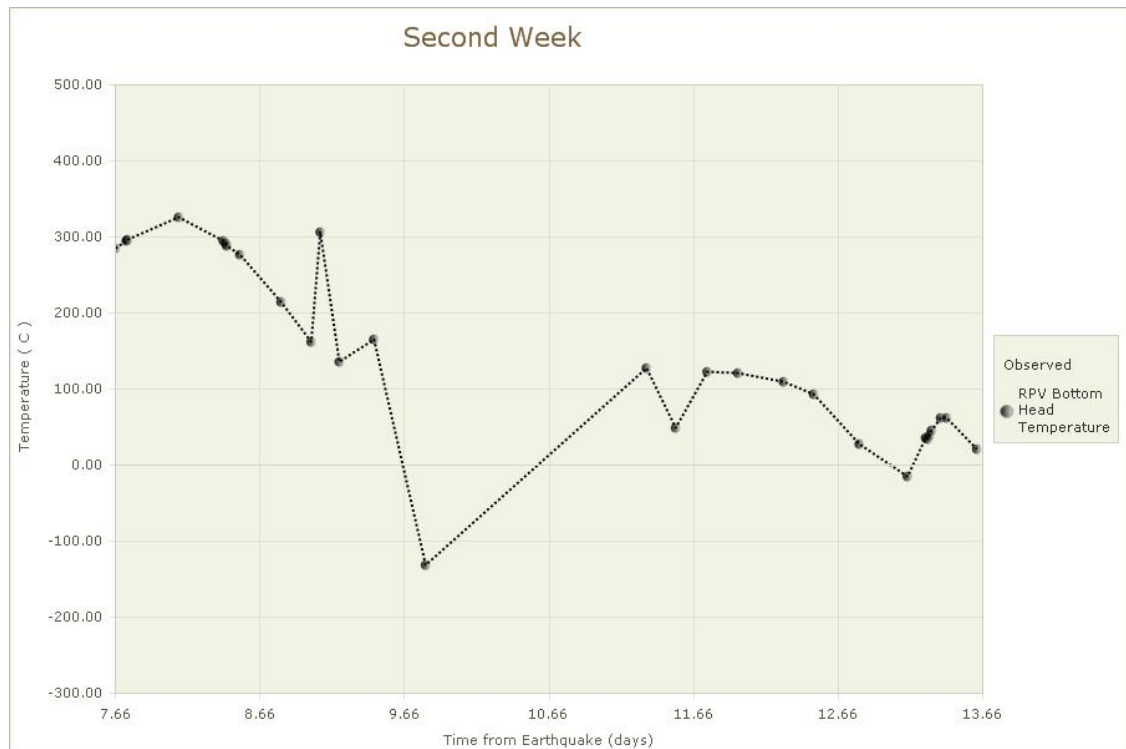
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Unit3 Feedwater Nozzle N4B Temperature (Observed)

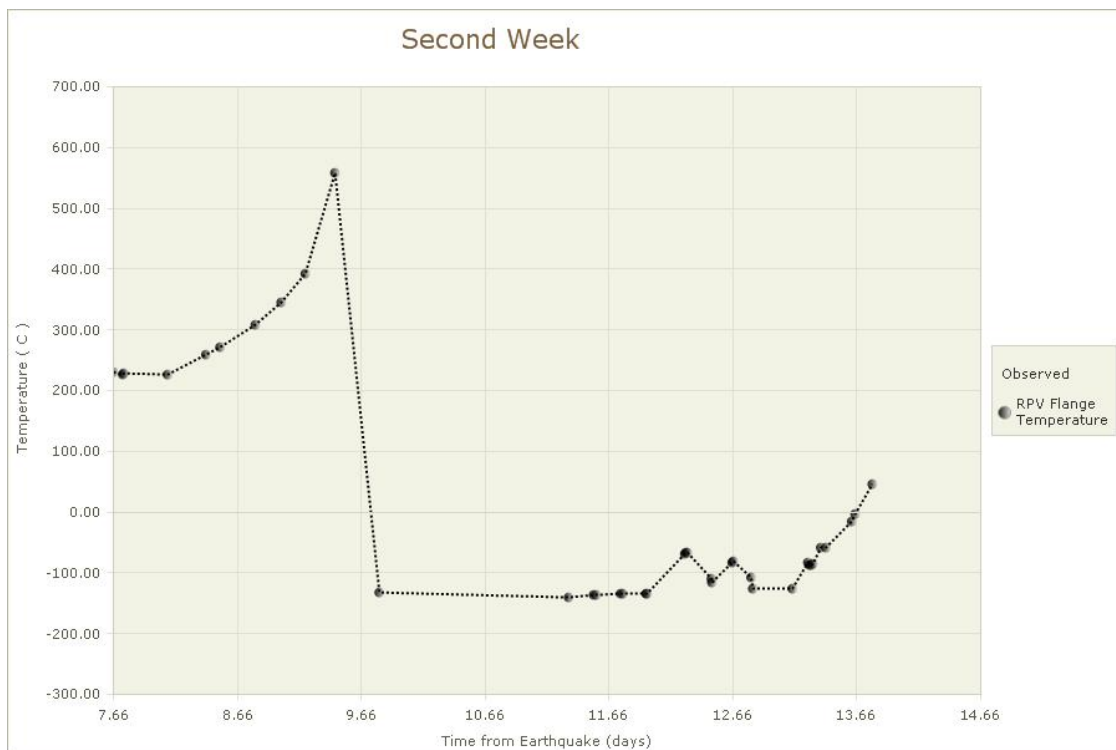


Unit3 RPV Bottom Head Temperature (Observed)

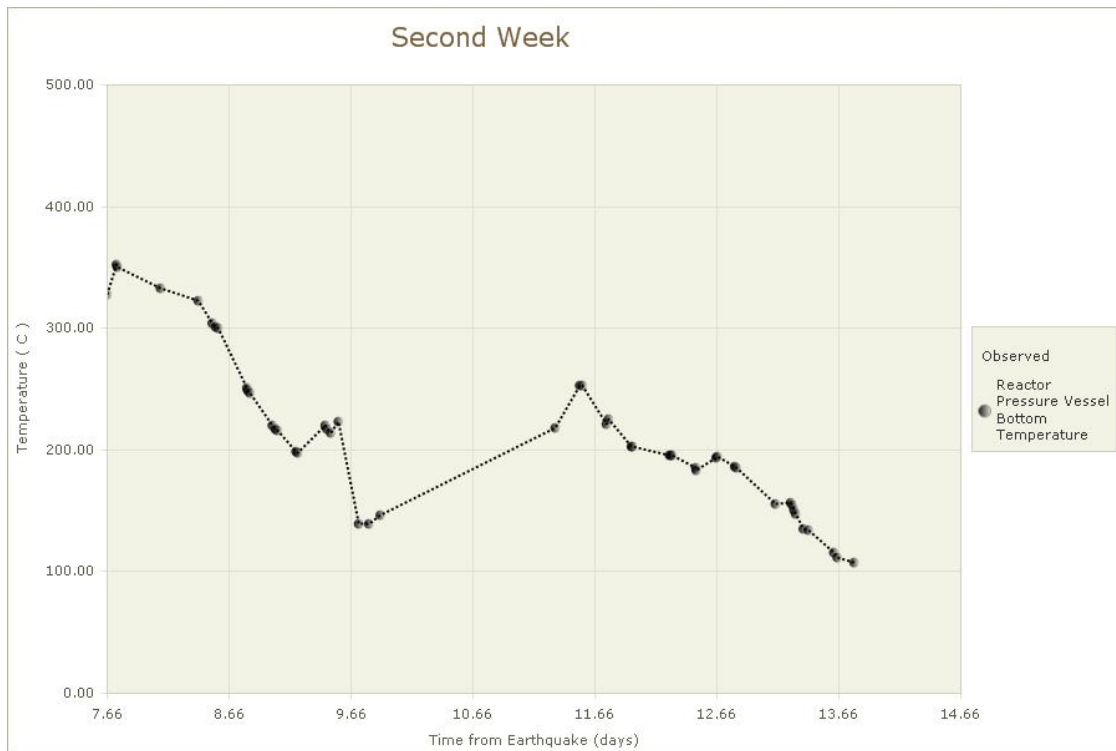


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Unit3 RPV Flange Temperature (Observed)



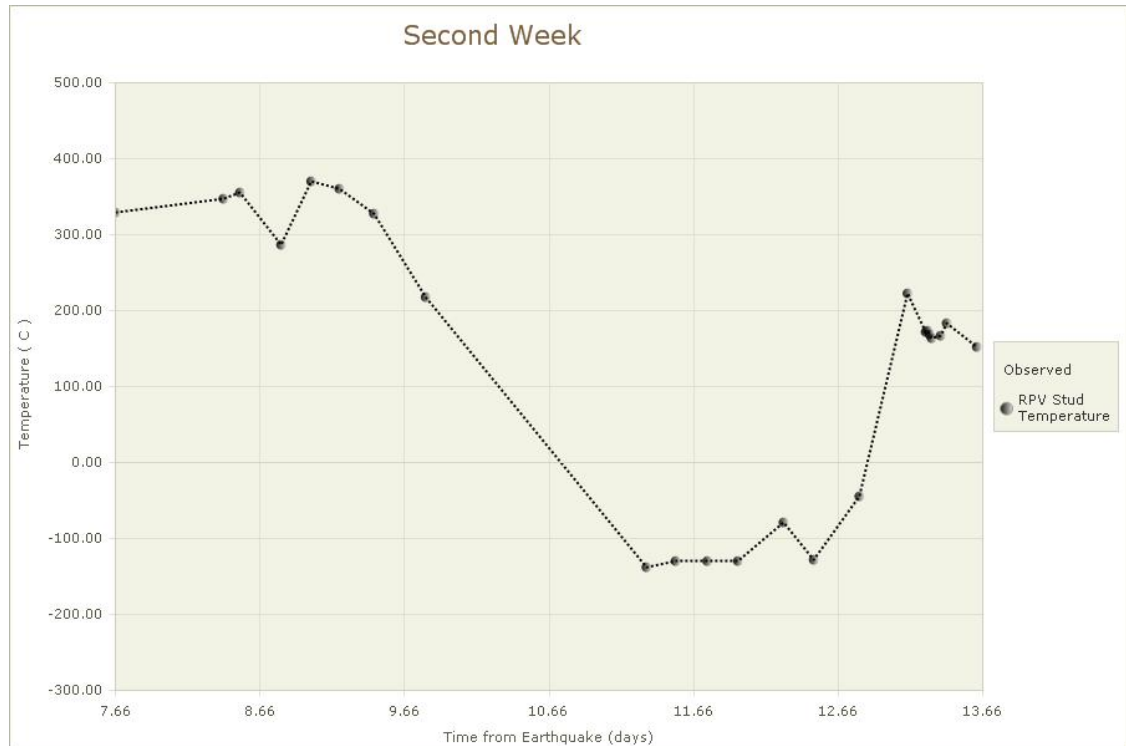
Unit3 Reactor Pressure Vessel Bottom Temperature (Observed)



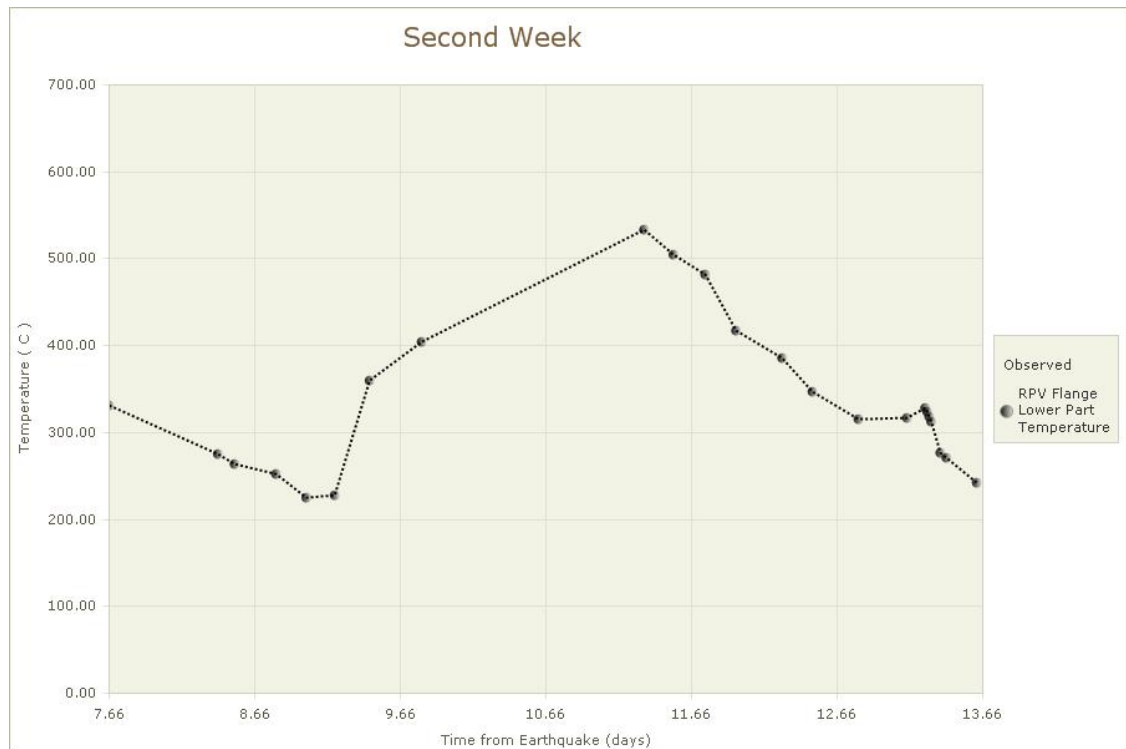
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Unit3 RPV Stud Temperature (Observed)

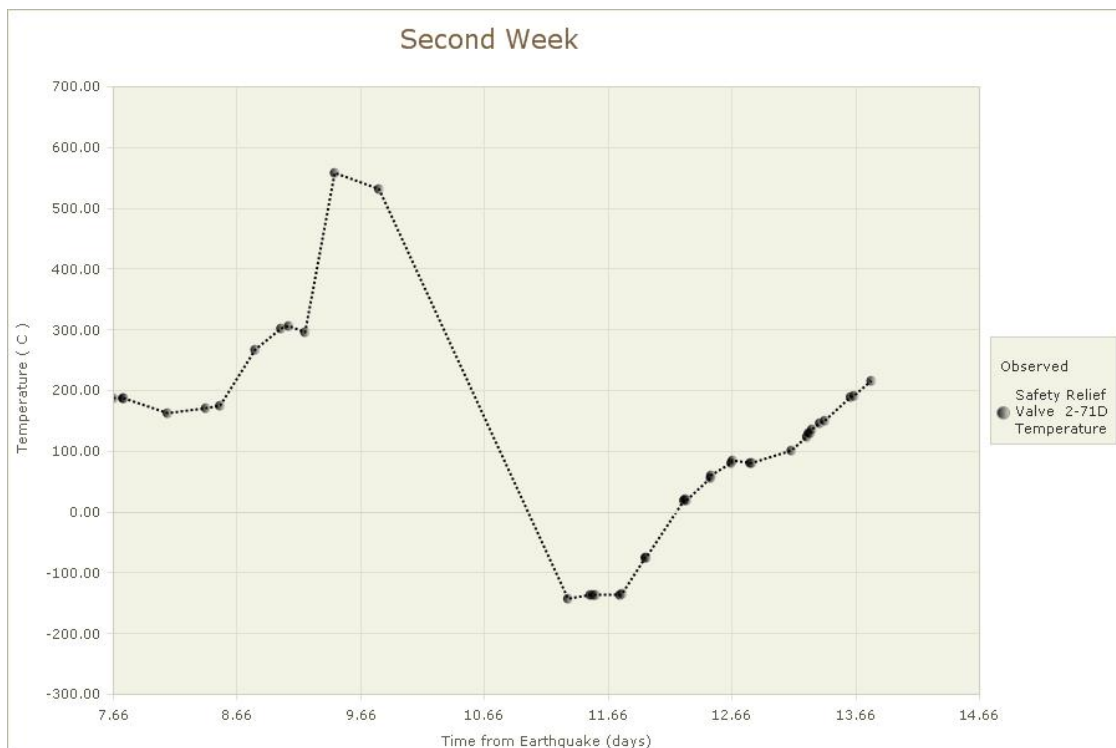


Unit3 RPV Flange Lower Part Temperature (Observed)

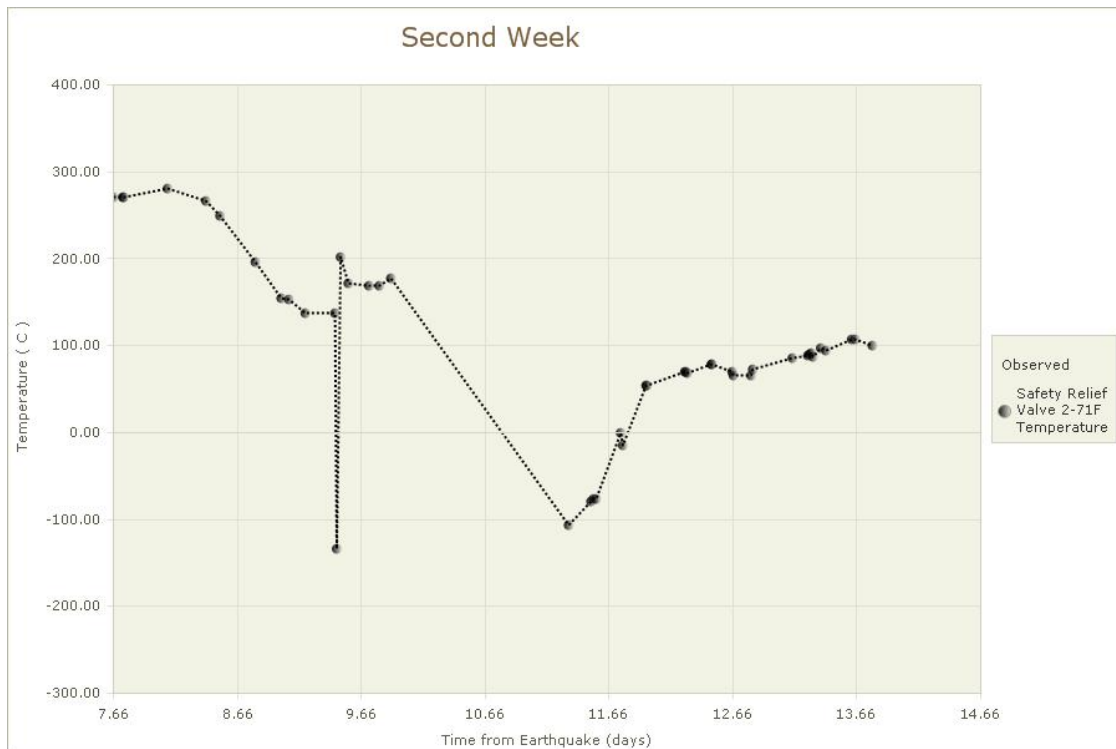


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Unit3 Safety Relief Valve 2-71D Temperature (Observed)



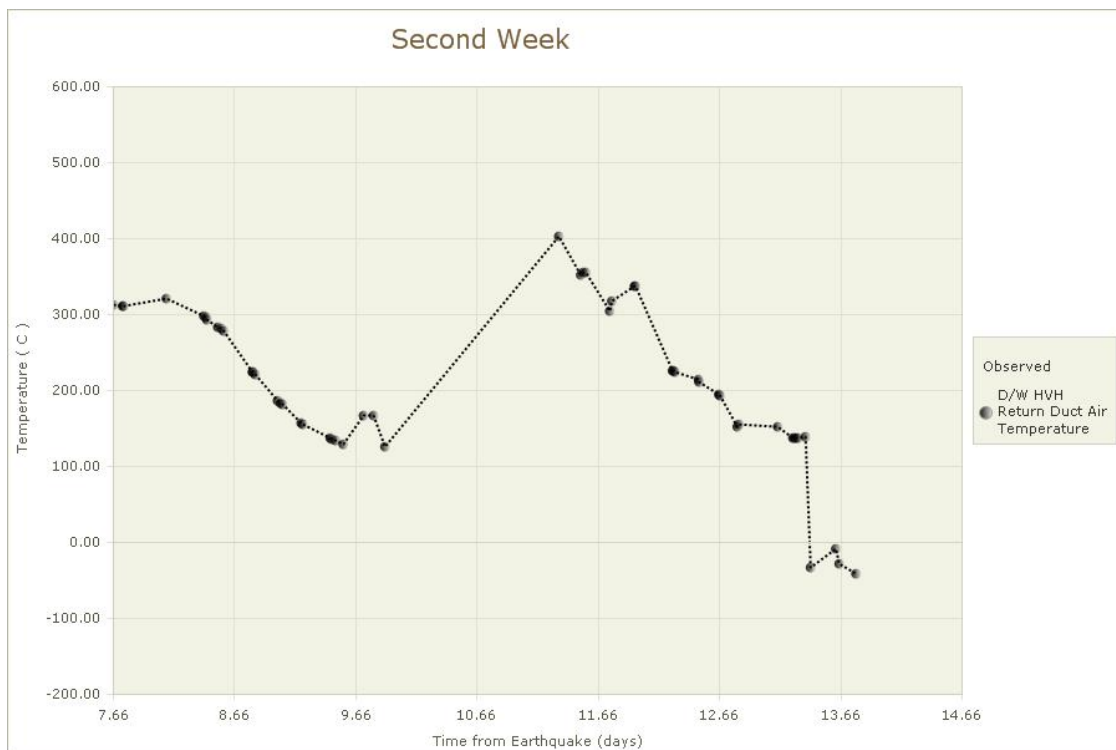
Unit3 Safety Relief Valve 2-71F Temperature (Observed)



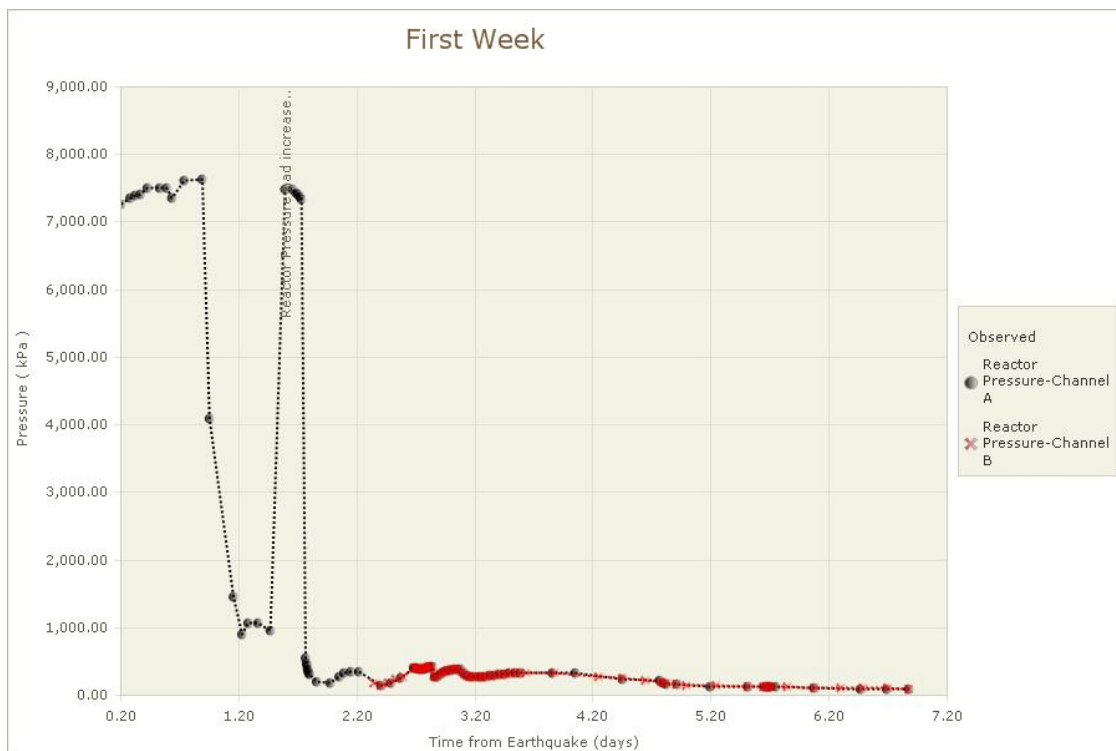
# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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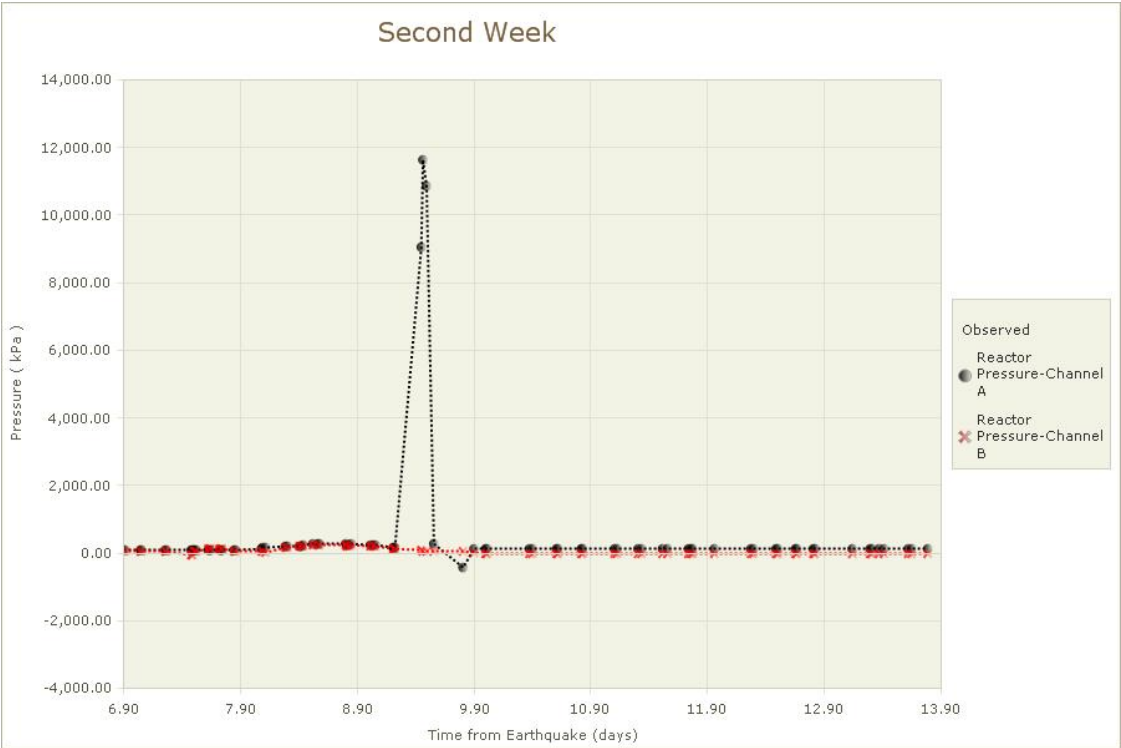
Unit3 D/W HVH Return Duct Air Temperature (Observed)



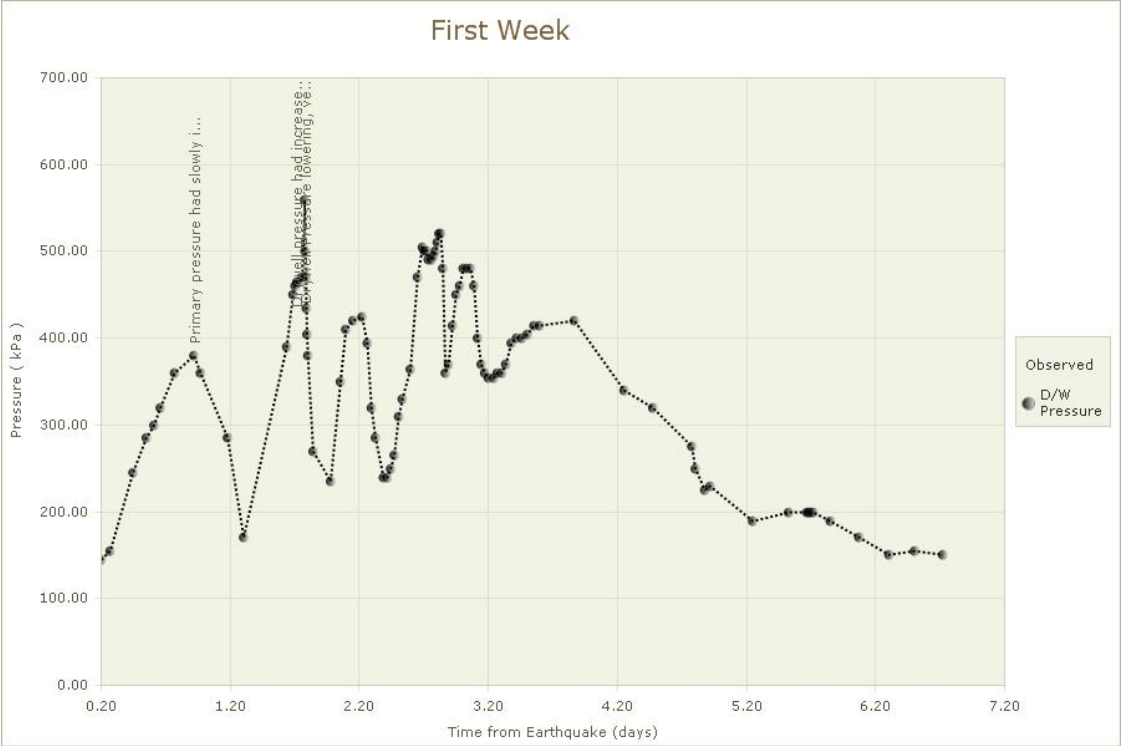
Unit3 Reactor Pressure (Observed)

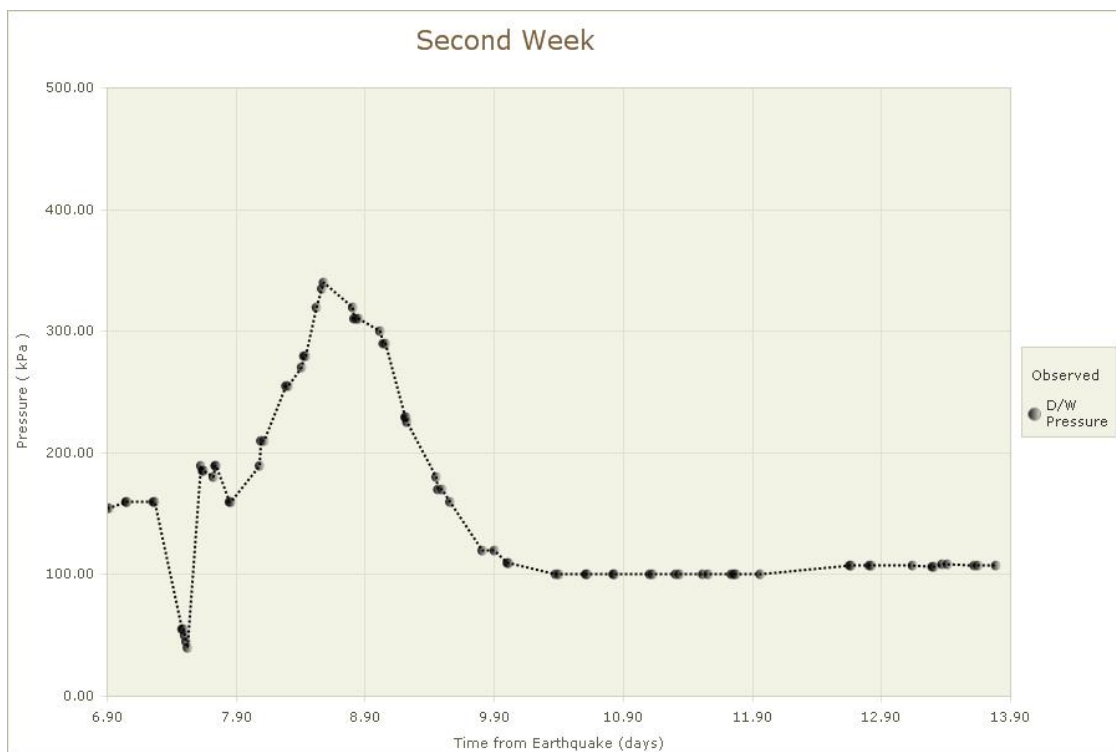


# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

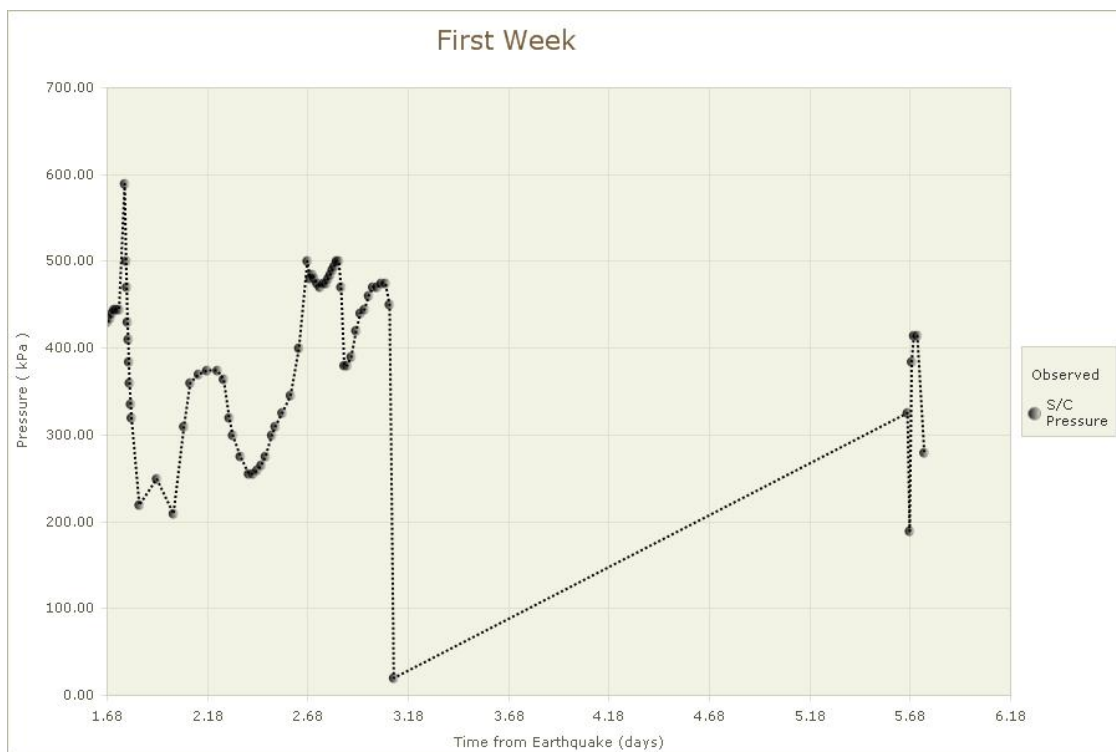


Unit3 D/W Pressure (Observed)

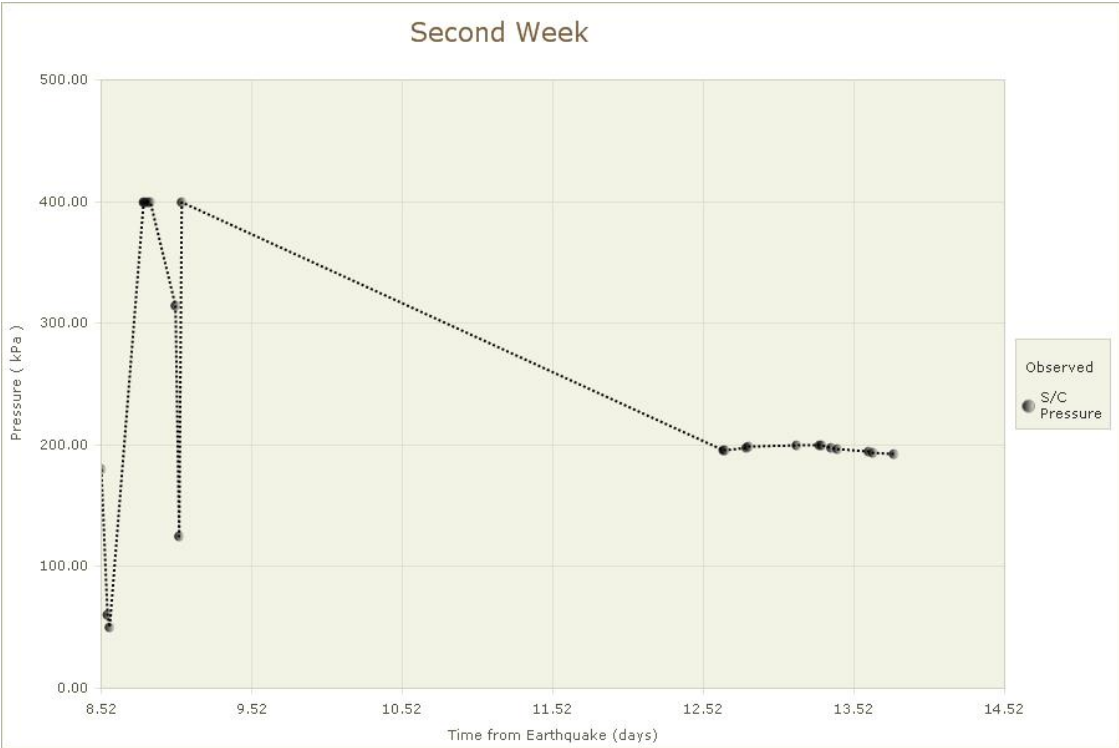




Unit3 S/C Pressure (Observed)



# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal





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# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

## Appendix A

### Unit 1 Detailed Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

12:00:00 PM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A  
Standby

12:00:00 PM High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI  
Standby

12:00:00 PM Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW  
Operating

12:00:00 PM DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery  
Operating

12:00:00 PM Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs  
Normally Open; Not failed

12:00:00 PM Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources  
Operating

12:00:00 PM Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor  
Operating

12:00:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2  
Standby

12:00:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1  
Standby

2:46:00 PM Earthquake (Tohoku)  
A major earthquake occurred located off the coast of the Miyagi Prefecture.  
Cause: Earthquake

2:46:00 PM Unit 1 Shut Down  
Reactor Scram, Turbine Trip, all control rods fully inserted.  
Cause: Automated Action

2:46:01 PM Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor  
Reactor Scram

2:47:00 PM Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources  
No power-loss of power

2:47:00 PM Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs  
Normally open; fail in closed position

2:47:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2  
Automatically Started

2:47:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1  
Automatically Started

2:47:00 PM Loss of Offsite Power

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Loss of all offsite power sources.

Cause: Loss of Power

2:52:00 PM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC B  
Automatically Started

2:52:00 PM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A  
Automatically Started

3:02:00 PM Unit 1 subcriticality confirmed  
Reactor subcriticality confirmed.

Cause: Operator Action

3:03:00 PM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC B  
Manually Shutdown

3:03:00 PM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A  
Manually Shutdown

3:27:00 PM 1st Tsunami wave hits unit 1  
Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant  
Cause: Earthquake

3:35:00 PM 2nd Tsunami wave hits unit 1  
Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant  
Cause: Earthquake

3:37:00 PM High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI  
Fail to start

3:37:00 PM Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW  
Fail to continue running

3:37:00 PM DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery  
Fail to operate

3:37:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2  
Fail to continue running

3:37:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1  
Fail to continue running

3:37:00 PM Station Blackout, Unit 1  
Loss of off site and on site AC power sources  
Cause: Tsunami Flooding

5:30:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Diesel driven fire pump  
Manually Started

6:18:00 PM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A  
Manually Started

6:25:00 PM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A  
Manually Shutdown

8:07:00 PM Reactor pressure checked locally in reactor building, 1015 psia  
Data indicated event: Reactor Pressure Channel A (Observed) = 7001 (kPa)

## Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

8:49:00 PM MCR lit by temporary lighting

Main Control Room lit by temporary lighting.

Cause: Operator Action

9:30:00 PM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A

Manually Started

11:50:00 PM Restoration team provides temp power to MCR. D/W pressure 87 psia (600 kPaa)

Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.6 (kPa)

Saturday, March 12, 2011

1:48:00 AM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Diesel driven fire pump

Fail to continue running

2:30:00 AM Drywell pressure had increased to 122 psia (.84 MPaa).

Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.84 (MPa)

2:45:00 AM Reactor pressure checked, 131 psia (901 kPaa)

Data indicated event: Reactor Pressure Channel A (Observed) = 901 (kPa)

4:19:00 AM Drywell pressure lowered and stabilized without venting to 113 psia(.78 MPaa)

Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.78 (MPa)

5:46:00 AM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Manually Started

11:00:00 AM Isolation Condenser - Actuation Train - IC A

Fail to continue running

2:30:00 PM Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve

Manually Opened

2:30:00 PM Venting Suppression Chamber began

Opened large suppression chamber vent valve with temporary air compressor. Release of radioactive material and decrease in containment pressure confirmed.

Cause: Operator Action

2:50:00 PM Drywell pressure decreases, indicating venting successful.

Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.58 (MPa)

2:53:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Loss of function

3:36:00 PM Hydrogen Explosion

Hydrogen Explosion in the Unit 1 Reactor Building

Cause: Explosion

7:04:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Manually Started

8:45:00 PM Boric acid added to seawater

Commenced adding boric acid to seawater injection

Cause: Operator Action

## Unit 2 Detailed Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

12:00:00 PM High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI

Standby

12:00:00 PM Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS

Standby

12:00:00 PM Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW

Operating

12:00:00 PM DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery

Operating

12:00:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system

Standby

12:00:00 PM Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources

Operating

12:00:00 PM Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs

Normally Open; Not failed

12:00:00 PM Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor

Operating

12:00:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2

Standby

12:00:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1

Standby

2:46:00 PM Earthquake (Tohoku)

A major earthquake occurred located off the coast of the Miyagi Prefecture.

Cause: Earthquake

2:47:00 PM Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources

No power-loss of power

2:47:00 PM Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs

Normally open; fail in closed position

2:47:00 PM Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor

Reactor Scram

2:47:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2

Automatically Started

2:47:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1

Automatically Started

2:47:00 PM Loss of Offsite Power

Loss of all offsite power sources.

Cause: Loss of Power

2:47:00 PM Unit 2 Shutdown

## Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Reactor Scram, Turbine Trip, all control rods fully inserted.  
Cause: Automated Action

2:50:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system  
Manually Started

2:51:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system  
Automatically Shutdown

3:00:00 PM Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS  
Manually Started

3:01:00 PM Unit 2 subcriticality confirmed  
Unit 2 reactor confirmed to be subcritical.  
Cause: Operator Action

3:02:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system  
Manually Started

3:07:00 PM Torus cooling placed in service  
Torus cooling manually started.  
Cause: Operator Action

3:25:00 PM Torus spray placed in service  
Torus spray manually started.  
Cause: Operator Action

3:27:00 PM 1st Tsunami wave hits unit 2  
Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant  
Cause: Earthquake

3:28:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system  
Automatically Shutdown

3:35:00 PM 2nd Tsunami wave hits unit 2  
Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant  
Cause: Earthquake

3:39:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system  
Manually Started

3:41:00 PM High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI  
Fail to start

3:41:00 PM Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS  
Fail to continue running

3:41:00 PM Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW  
Fail to continue running

3:41:00 PM DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery  
Fail to operate

3:41:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2  
Fail to continue running

3:41:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1

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Fail to continue running

3:41:00 PM Station Blackout, Unit 2

Loss of off site and on site AC power.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

8:49:00 PM MCR lit by temporary lighting

Main control room lit by temporary lighting

Cause: Operator Action

9:50:00 PM Reactor water level 3,400 mm > TAF

Reactor water level indication restored in control room. Vessel level indicated 3,400 mm above TAF.

Cause: Operator Action

11:25:00 PM Drywell pressure indication restored. DW pressure 20 psia (.141 MPaa)

Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.141 (MPa)

Saturday, March 12, 2011

2:00:00 AM RCIC verified to be operating

Workers verified RCIC pump discharge pressure in the field.

Cause: Operator Action

4:20:00 AM RCIC suction swapped (CST to torus)

RCIC suction was swapped from the CST to the torus.

Cause: Operator Action

Monday, March 14, 2011

1:18:00 PM Reactor water level 2400 mm > TAF

Reactor water level was 2400 mm above TAF and trending downward.

Cause: Operator Action

1:25:11 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system

Fail to continue running

4:43:00 PM Below Top of Active Fuel (TAF)

Data indicated event: Reactor Vessel Level Fuel Zone, A (Observed) = -0.3 (m)

5:12:00 PM Reactor Pressure 1088 psia, too high for seawater injection

Data indicated event: Reactor Pressure Channel A (Observed) = 7.504 (MPa)

5:17:00 PM Reactor water level decreased to TAF

Indicated reactor water level decreased to TAF.

Cause: Loss of Power

6:03:00 PM Reactor depressurization begins

Data indicated event: Reactor Pressure Channel A (Observed) = 6.176 (MPa)

6:06:00 PM Main Steam - Safety relief valve - SRV

Manually Opened

6:30:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Manually Started

7:03:00 PM Reactor pressure stabilizes following depressurization

## Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

Data indicated event: Reactor Pressure Channel A (Observed) = 0.731 (MPa)  
7:20:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine  
Fail to continue running  
7:54:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine  
Manually Started  
9:03:00 PM Reactor pressure increasing  
Data indicated event: Reactor Pressure Channel A (Observed) = 1.519 (MPa)  
9:20:00 PM Main Steam - Safety relief valve - SRV  
Manually Opened  
10:50:00 PM Drywell pressure exceeds design pressure  
Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.54 (MPa)  
Tuesday, March 15, 2011  
12:45:00 AM Injection not likely at this pressure  
Data indicated event: Reactor Pressure Channel A (Observed) = 1.924 (MPa)  
6:00:00 AM Loud Noise Reported  
A loud noise was heard. Possibly in the area of the torus (Unit 2) or from the explosions in Unit 4.  
Cause: Unknown  
11:25:00 AM Drywell pressure decreased, likely related to loud noise heard at 0600  
Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.155 (MPa)

### Unit 3 Detailed Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011  
12:00:00 PM DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery  
Operating  
12:00:00 PM High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI  
Standby  
12:00:00 PM Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS  
Standby  
12:00:00 PM Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW  
Operating  
12:00:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system  
Standby  
12:00:00 PM Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs  
Normally Open; Not failed  
12:00:00 PM Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources  
Operating  
12:00:00 PM Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor  
Operating  
12:00:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2



# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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Standby  
12:00:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1  
Standby  
2:46:00 PM Earthquake (Tohoku)  
A major earthquake occurred located off the coast of the Miyagi Prefecture.  
Cause: Earthquake  
2:47:00 PM Offsite Electrical Power - System level event - Offsite Power Sources  
No power-loss of power  
2:47:00 PM Reactor Protection - Actuation Train - Reactor  
Reactor Scram  
2:47:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2  
Automatically Started  
2:47:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1  
Automatically Started  
2:47:00 PM Loss of Offsite Power  
Loss of all offsite power sources.  
Cause: Loss of Power  
2:47:00 PM Unit 3 Shutdown  
Reactor scram, turbine trip, all control rods fully inserted.  
Cause: Automated Action  
2:48:00 PM Power Conversion - Main steam isolation valve - MSIVs  
Normally open; fail in closed position  
2:54:00 PM Unit 3 subcriticality confirmed  
Unit 3 reactor verified subcritical  
Cause: Operator Action  
3:05:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system  
Manually Started  
3:25:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system  
Automatically Shutdown  
3:27:00 PM 1st Tsunami Wave hits Unit 3  
Tsunami Wave generated by the earthquake strikes the plant  
Cause: Earthquake  
3:35:00 PM 2nd Tsunami Wave hits unit 3  
Tsunami Wave strikes plant  
Cause: Earthquake  
3:38:00 PM Station Blackout, Unit 3  
Loss of both offsite and onsite AC power sources.  
Cause: Tsunami Flooding  
3:41:00 PM Residual Heat Removal Service Water - Motor driven pump - RHRS  
Fail to start

## Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

3:41:00 PM Service Water System - Motor driven pump - CCSW

Fail to continue running

3:41:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 2

Fail to continue running

3:41:00 PM AC Power System - Emergency diesel generator - EDG 1

Fail to continue running

4:03:00 PM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system

Manually Started

9:58:00 PM Temporary lighting for unit 3 MCR

Temporary lighting established for unit 3 main control room using portable generator.

Cause: Operator Action

Saturday, March 12, 2011

11:36:00 AM Reactor Core Isolation Cooling - Turbine driven pump - RCIC system

Fail to continue running

12:10:00 PM Primary pressure had slowly increased to 57 psia (0.39 MPaa)

Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.39 (MPa)

12:35:00 PM High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI

Automatically Started

9:30:00 PM DC Power - Battery - 125 V Battery

Fail to operate

Sunday, March 13, 2011

2:42:00 AM High Pressure Coolant Injection - Turbine driven pump - HPCI

Fail to continue running

5:00:00 AM Reactor Pressure had increased to 1,085 psia (7.48 MPa abs).

Data indicated event: Reactor Pressure Channel A (Observed) = 7.481 (MPa)

7:45:00 AM Drywell pressure had increased to 67 psia (.46 MPaa)

Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.46 (MPa)

9:08:00 AM Main Steam - Safety relief valve - SRV

Manually Opened

9:20:00 AM Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve

Manually Opened

9:20:00 AM Venting determined to have started.

Venting determined to have successfully started due to decreasing containment pressure.

Cause: Operator Action

9:24:00 AM Drywell Pressure lowering, venting successful.

Data indicated event: D/W Pressure (Observed) = 0.54 (MPa)

9:25:00 AM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Manually Started

11:17:00 AM Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve

Normally closed; fail in the closed position

# Fukushima Daiichi Accident Study Information Portal

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12:20:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Fail to continue running

12:30:00 PM Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve

Manually Opened

1:12:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Manually Started

3:00:00 PM Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve

Normally closed; fail in the closed position

8:10:00 PM Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve

Manually Opened

Monday, March 14, 2011

1:00:00 AM Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve

Normally closed; fail in the closed position

1:10:00 AM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Fail to continue running

3:20:00 AM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Manually Started

6:10:00 AM S/C small vent valve opened

S/C small vent valve confirmed to have been opened, however containment pressure readings indicate little if any venting resulted.

Cause: Operator Action

11:01:00 AM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Fail to continue running

11:01:00 AM Hydrogen Explosion

Hydrogen Explosion in the Unit 3 Reactor Building

Cause: Explosion

4:30:00 PM Firewater Injection - Engine driven pump - Fire Engine

Manually Started

Tuesday, March 15, 2011

4:05:00 PM Containment Vent - Air operated valve - S/C Large vent valve

Manually Opened

## Unit 4 Detailed Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

12:00:00 PM Unit 4 Initial Condition

Unit 4 was in an outage with the core offloaded to the spent fuel pool.

2:46:00 PM Earthquake (Tohoku)

A major earthquake occurred located off the coast of the Miyagi Prefecture.

Cause: Earthquake

2:47:00 PM Loss of Offsite Power

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Loss of all offsite power sources.

Cause: Loss of Power

3:38:00 PM Station Blackout, Unit 4

Loss of all onsite and offsite AC power.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Tuesday, March 15, 2011

6:00:00 AM Explosion in Unit 4 reactor building

An explosion occurred in the unit 4 reactor building. It is assumed to be caused by Hydrogen from venting unit 3.

Cause: Explosion

6:00:00 AM Loud Noise Reported

A loud noise was heard. Possibly in the area of the torus (Unit 2) or from the explosions in Unit 4.

Cause: Unknown

## Unit 5 Detailed Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

12:00:00 PM Initial Conditions of Unit 5

Unit 5 was in an outage with fuel assemblies in the core and RPV intact.

2:46:00 PM Earthquake (Tohoku)

A major earthquake occurred located off the coast of the Miyagi Prefecture.

Cause: Earthquake

2:47:00 PM Loss of Offsite Power

Loss of all offsite power sources.

Cause: Loss of Power

3:40:00 PM Station blackout, Unit 5

Loss of all onsite and offsite AC power sources.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Sunday, March 20, 2011

2:30:00 PM Unit 5 Achieves Cold Shutdown

Unit 5 reaches cold shutdown conditions

Cause: Operator Action

## Unit 6 Detailed Timeline

Friday, March 11, 2011

12:00:00 PM Initial Conditions of Unit 6

Unit 6 was in an outage with all fuel assemblies loaded in the core and in cold shutdown mode.

2:46:00 PM Earthquake (Tohoku)

A major earthquake occurred located off the coast of the Miyagi Prefecture.

Cause: Earthquake

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2:47:00 PM Loss of Offsite Power

Loss of all offsite power sources.

Cause: Loss of Power

3:40:00 PM EDG status after Tsunami

After the Tsunami flooding, EDGs 6A and 6H failed. EDG 6B continued to run and provided AC power.

Cause: Tsunami Flooding

Sunday, March 20, 2011

7:27:00 PM Unit 6 achieves cold shutdown

Unit 6 reaches cold shutdown conditions

Cause: Operator Action